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Estimates of School Statistics 1982-83

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ESTIMATES OF SCHOOL STATISTICS 1982-83

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FOREWORD

Estimates of School Statistics, 1982-83, the 41st in a series, presents public school statistical data for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. This Research Memo is prepared with the assistance of the state departments of education and state education associations, to whom NEA Research is greatly indebted.

These data are utilized for research, negotiations, and a variety of informational purposes by NEA's state and local affiliates, legislators, government officials, and others. The publication provides users with timely projections of public school statistics prior to the final reports of state and national data by the National Center for Educational Statistics.

The estimates are for the current school year (1982-83) and revisions of the last year (1981-82), reflecting informed projections based upon data submitted by the state education officials as of November, 1982. The figures are subject to revision after the close of the school year as the school systems' accounts are closed and audited.

NEA Research submits regression-based estimates of over 39 educational statistics to each state's department of education in the fall of the year for verification and/or revision. Only if an education department does not respond are original NEA projections published. Please note these exceptions on page 25.

In addition, state education agencies receive reporting forms in the spring of each year so that they may further revise submitted data for inclusion in *Rankings of the States*, an NEA Research Memo published in June. For this reason, estimated data contained in these two publications may differ.

NEA Research thanks the state education agencies for their continued cooperation, and recognizes the increasing difficulty associated with responding to the questionnaire early in the academic year.

This project was directed by Susan Carmon Gewirtz, with the assistance of Peter Veillette. Special acknowledgment is made to Susan Falsey for her technical support in the project's computer operations.

Frank Masters, Director
Margaret J. Jones, Associate Director
NEA Research

January 1983

Significant Developments in Public School Statistics

- For the fifth year in a row, the major source of revenue for public elementary and secondary schools is the state government. The states are providing 50.3 percent of school revenue in 1982-83, compared to 40.7 percent in 1972-73.

- The local government share of public school funding had been declining steadily since 1972-73, (51.4%) and is expected to decrease from 43.2 percent in 1981-82 to 42.3 percent in 1982-83.

- For 1982-83, the federal government's contribution to public elementary and secondary school revenues continues to decline—down from 7.7 percent in 1981-82 to an estimated 7.4 percent in 1982-83. This is the lowest level of federal funding since the 1960's.

- The average classroom teacher salary for 1982-83 is expected to increase by 7.3 percent over the 1981-82 level (from $19,142 to $20,531). Since the consumer price index is projected to rise 7.0 percent over the same period, the real purchasing power of teacher salaries has remained essentially unchanged.

- For 1982-83, fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools is estimated at 39,505,691—a decrease of 1.7 percent from the 1981-82 estimate of 40,171,554.

- The number of public school classroom teachers is expected to decline by 19,255, or 0.9 percent from 1981-82 to 1982-83. Other instructional staff decreased by 1.4 percent, while principals and supervisors declined by 0.3 percent.

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HIGHLIGHTS—1981-82 AND 1982-83 ESTIMATES FOR 50 STATES AND THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

	School year		Change	
	1981-82	1982-83	Amount	Percent
1	2	3	4	5
BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS				
Total school districts	15,938	15,885	-53	-0.3
Operating school districts	15,676	15,626	-50	-0.3
Nonoperating school districts	262	259	-3	-1.1
PUPIL ENROLLMENT				
Fall—Total	40,171,554	39,505,691	-665,863	-1.7
Elementary	23,857,361	23,786,241	-71,120	-0.3
Secondary	16,314,193	15,719,450	-594,743	-3.6
AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP	39,457,587	38,578,972	-878,615	-2.2
AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE	37,061,240	36,351,396	-709,844	-1.9
NUMBER OF HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	2,742,322	2,643,349	-98,973	-3.6
INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF	2,448,955	2,427,132	-21,823	-0.9
CLASSROOM TEACHERS				
Total	2,157,827	2,138,527	-19,255	-0.9
Elementary school	1,189,059	1,176,711	-12,348	-1.0
Secondary school	968,768	961,861	-6,907	-0.7
Men teachers	691,655	683,162	-8,493	-1.2
Women teachers	1,466,172	1,455,410	-10,762	-0.7
AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES				
Instructional staff	$ 20,114	$ 21,520	$ 1,406	7.0
All classroom teachers	19,142	20,531	1,389	7.3
Elementary school teachers	18,679	20,042	1,363	7.3
Secondary school teachers	19,712	21,100	1,388	7.0
RECEIPTS (IN THOUSANDS)				
Total revenue and nonrevenue receipts	114,096,799	120,287,942	6,191,143	5.4
Revenue receipts by source				
Total	110,273,572	116,273,471	5,999,899	5.4
Federal	8,493,040	8,653,277	160,237	1.9
State	54,158,488	58,445,045	4,286,557	7.9
Local, intermediate, and other	47,622,044	49,175,149	1,553,105	3.3
Nonrevenue receipts	3,823,227	4,014,471	191,244	5.0
EXPENDITURES (IN THOUSANDS)				
Total expenditures	109,353,345	116,931,093	7,577,748	6.9
Current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools	99,029,565	106,027,982	6,998,417	7.1
Current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc.) when operated by local school districts	1,686,273	1,902,954	216,681	12.8
Capital outlay	6,514,403	6,794,333	279,930	4.3
Interest on school debt	2,123,104	2,205,824	82,720	3.9
CURRENT EXPENDITURE FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS PER PUPIL				
In average daily membership	2,510	2,748	238	9.5
In average daily attendance	2,672	2,917	245	9.2

SELECTED SUMMARY OF ESTIMATES DATA FOR 1982-83

State	Revenue receipts			Total current expenditures			Average salaries	
	Total (in thousands)	State and local (in thousands)	Percent state is of state and local	Percent local is of total	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Total expenditures (in thousands)	Instructional staff	Classroom teachers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
U.S. and D.C.	$116,273,471	$107,620,194	54.3	42.3	$106,027,982	$2,917	$116,931,093	$21,520	$20,531
Alabama	1,144,813	975,916	75.4	21.0	1,080,000	1,546	1,163,000	18,450	17,850
Alaska	598,852	564,771	83.1	16.0	524,546	6,620	602,174	35,411	33,953
Arizona	1,400,000	1,240,000	51.6	42.9	1,336,000	2,603	1,450,000	19,534	18,849
Arkansas	930,232	806,659	62.7	32.4	855,694	2,093	974,092	15,653	15,176
California	9,545,394	9,039,214	90.6	8.9	9,379,120	2,490	10,041,363	26,252	23,555
Colorado	1,812,800	1,715,000	39.0	57.7	1,514,459	2,986	1,643,730	21,473	21,500
Connecticut	1,814,518	1,724,762	38.3	58.7	1,741,303	3,746	1,851,303	21,600	20,300
Delaware	361,489	320,977	76.1	21.2	317,647	4,008	342,731	21,453	20,665
Dist. of Col.	319,839	270,349	0.0	84.5	291,961	3,767	306,258	26,922	26,048
Florida	4,200,000	3,900,000	66.7	31.0	3,800,000	3,009	4,175,000	19,621	18,538
Georgia	2,440,751	2,192,772	61.9	34.2	2,310,218	2,369	2,547,790	18,282	17,412
Hawaii	510,676	460,111	99.6	0.3	475,501	3,213	509,746	25,423	24,796
Idaho	460,500	428,500	67.3	30.4	406,000	2,110	445,650	18,229	17,549
Illinois	6,117,657	5,594,657	41.6	53.4	5,220,384	3,201	5,632,049	23,347	22,618
Indiana	2,665,432	2,498,187	62.6	35.1	2,384,565	2,672	2,656,179	20,873	20,067
Iowa	1,508,199	1,398,147	45.4	50.6	1,510,776	3,147	1,636,128	19,269	18,709
Kansas	1,365,141	1,299,191	46.7	50.8	1,130,375	3,094	1,296,812	19,169	18,299
Kentucky	1,494,000	1,334,000	79.0	18.7	1,320,000	2,193	1,437,400	19,230	18,400
Louisiana	1,917,620	1,737,620	61.7	34.7	1,775,680	2,529	1,959,920	19,749	19,265
Maine	552,847	496,927	55.2	40.2	519,601	2,651	560,494	16,205	15,772
Maryland	2,380,831	2,240,322	42.7	53.9	2,215,510	3,486	2,350,020	23,773	22,786
Massachusetts	2,900,000	2,760,000	41.4	55.8	2,594,218	2,958	2,993,931	23,000	19,000
Michigan	5,725,030	5,261,745	39.3	55.8	5,913,859	3,648	6,379,763	23,744	23,965
Minnesota	2,416,500	2,301,800	51.3	46.3	2,135,100	3,157	2,361,000	23,313	22,296
Mississippi	991,172	763,039	69.2	23.7	910,299	2,076	991,333	14,773	14,285
Missouri	2,165,565	1,990,565	43.1	52.3	1,870,452	2,587	2,019,991	18,410	17,726
Montana	486,841	445,653	51.7	44.2	402,716	2,981	454,552	20,150	19,463
Nebraska	680,737	632,237	30.1	65.0	647,826	2,605	686,242	18,488	17,412
Nevada	358,499	331,130	65.6	31.8	326,757	2,311	409,128	26,412	20,944
New Hampshire	406,000	390,000	7.2	89.2	347,700	2,341	380,000	15,616	15,353
New Jersey	4,865,356	4,693,182	41.5	56.4	4,540,858	4,190	4,745,380	22,684	21,642
New Mexico	830,100	745,300	86.7	12.0	742,400	2,904	935,200	21,168	20,600
New York	10,709,000	10,285,000	43.7	54.1	10,311,000	4,302	11,196,000	25,600	25,100
North Carolina	2,640,583	2,215,195	73.3	22.4	2,745,449	2,680	3,021,180	18,327	17,836
North Dakota	340,500	315,500	55.6	41.1	342,792	3,055	383,480	18,830	18,390
Ohio	5,251,000	4,986,000	42.8	54.3	4,800,000	2,807	5,137,700	21,010	20,360
Oklahoma	1,722,358	1,545,492	67.1	29.5	1,521,880	2,792	1,690,901	18,670	18,110
Oregon	1,633,282	1,490,138	40.4	54.4	1,461,387	3,643	1,645,070	23,328	22,334
Pennsylvania	6,312,000	5,840,000	48.8	47.4	5,375,100	3,290	5,932,400	21,800	21,000
Rhode Island	471,461	449,461	38.8	58.3	473,977	3,792	488,008	23,600	23,175
South Carolina	1,376,662	1,189,412	66.1	29.3	1,151,440	2,016	1,367,898	18,980	16,380
South Dakota	344,000	314,000	30.3	63.7	281,500	2,386	310,300	16,493	15,595
Tennessee	1,868,282	1,625,601	54.3	39.8	1,645,806	2,124	1,810,231	17,743	17,425
Texas	8,222,605	7,403,903	56.2	39.5	6,284,028	2,299	7,752,534	20,300	19,500
Utah	853,136	808,869	59.3	38.5	726,112	2,128	903,573	20,339	19,677
Vermont	278,412	259,000	37.8	57.8	250,800	2,940	266,936	15,003	15,338
Virginia	2,682,505	2,504,400	44.5	51.8	2,474,600	2,740	2,662,600	19,492	18,707
Washington	2,237,380	2,116,166	79.5	19.4	1,980,339	2,887	2,400,995	24,470	23,413
West Virginia	970,446	882,811	68.6	28.5	855,906	2,480	930,797	17,996	17,370
Wisconsin	2,617,468	2,476,513	39.5	57.2	2,474,341	3,421	2,659,131	21,490	20,940
Wyoming	375,000	360,000	36.1	61.3	330,000	3,467	433,000	23,047	24,000

GENERAL ADMINISTRATION

Each state has a state department of education (headed by a chief state school officer) that exercises general control over public elementary and secondary schools. Many states, particularly those with large numbers of small school districts, have intermediate administrative units operating between the state and the local levels. These intermediate units render consultative, advisory, and statistical services, and perform regulatory and inspectional functions. Some operate specialized schools for vocational education, special education, and the like. The local school district is the basic administrative unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services. The governing body of the district is the school board. The chief administrative officer is the superintendent of schools.

Basic Administrative Units

Because of the variety of state legislative provisions for the administration and operation of public schools, marked diversity is found in school organization throughout the United States. In 32 states, responsibility for public schools rests solely with school districts which are independent governmental units. In another two states—California and Ohio—all school systems that provide education through grade 12 are independent governments. However, each of these states has an institution of higher education operated by a city or county government. A "mixed" situation is found in 11 states, with the public schools that provide elementary and secondary education operated in some areas by independent school districts and elsewhere by some other type of government. In the District of Columbia and in five states (Alaska, Hawaii, Maryland, North Carolina, and Virginia) there are no independent school districts, and all public schools are administered by systems that are agencies of county or city governments, or of the state.[1]

A school district may operate a school system for all or for some of its children, or may pay other school districts for these services. These basic local units range from one-school rural systems to large metropolitan systems serving many thousands.

The recorded number of basic administrative units has steadily declined from 127,531 in 1931-32 to 15,885 in 1982-83. This continuous decline primarily reflects school district consolidation and reorganization. Despite this trend, four states (California, Illinois, Nebraska, and Texas) still have over 1,000 districts.

The trend over the past 10 years in the declining total number of basic administrative units in the states and the District of Columbia is shown below:

---

[1]U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, *1977 Census of Governments, Governmental Organization*. Volume 1, Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, July 1978. p. 4.

School year	Basic administrative units
1972-73	16,987
1973-74	16,790
1974-75	16,624
1975-76	16,472
1976-77	16,284
1977-78	16,200
1978-79	16,090
1979-80	16,044
1980-81	15,981
1981-82	15,938
1982-83	15,885

Of the 15,885 basic administrative units estimated for 1982-83, 15,626 (98.3 percent) are operating school districts; 259 do not operate any school facility but transfer their pupils to other districts on a tuition basis. (See Table 1.) The comparison below by regional distribution of operating school districts and pupil enrollments in fall 1982 indicates the variation in sizes of school districts.

Region	Operating school districts		Estimated fall 1982 enrollment	
	Number	Percent of total	Number	Percent of total
New England	1,244	8.0	2,032,979	5.1
Mideast	1,871	11.9	6,510,462	16.5
Southeast	1,726	12.0	9,457,478	23.9
Great Lakes	2,936	18.8	7,277,864	18.4
Plains	3,172	20.3	2,931,844	7.4
Southwest	2,031	13.0	4,377,943	11.1
Rocky Mountains	933	6.0	1,372,669	3.5
Far West†	1,713	11.0	5,544,452	14.0
Total, 50 states and District of Columbia	15,626	100.0	39,505,691	100.0

†Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

PUPILS

School-age population (5 to 17 years), enrollments, average daily membership, and average daily attendance are basic to the measurement of the size and cost of the public schools. Estimates of state school-age population and fall enrollments are shown in Table 2 for 1981-82 and 1982-83. The figures for the 50 states and the District of Columbia on average daily membership, average daily attendance, and the number of high school graduates are shown in Table 3 for 1981-82 and in Table 4 for 1982-83.

Population 5-17 Years of Age

The population group aged 5 to 17 years is the one that is most significant for predicting the elementary- and secondary-school enrollments. According to the Decennial Census reports and U.S. Bureau of the Census projections, the resident school-age population of the United States will have decreased from 52,526,152 in 1970, to a projected 46,221,000 in 1981, a decrease of 12.0 percent. The total population of the United States, excluding the Armed Forces overseas, will have increased from 203,235,298 to 229,307,000 over the same period, an increase of 12.8 percent. The school-age population was 25.8 percent of the total population in 1970 and will have decreased to 20.2 percent of the total population in 1981.[2]

NEA estimates that the 5-17 age group was 51,819,000 in 1972-73, having decreased 11.9 percent to an estimated 45,625,400 by fall of 1982. The decline in the national birth rate has resulted in a drop in school-age population since 1973. The 10-year trend in school-age population compared to fall enrollment is given in the next section.

Fall Enrollment in Public Schools

NEA estimates for resident school-age population (5-17 years) and estimated fall enrollment in public elementary and secondary schools for the past 10 years are shown below:

Year	Total resident school-age population	Total fall enrollment	Percent enrollment is of school-age population
1972-73	51,819,000	45,960,875	88.7
1973-74	51,469,494	45,371,873	88.2
1974-75	50,866,835	45,134,935	88.7
1975-76	50,378,500	44,848,663	89.0
1976-77	49,008,000	44,387,283	90.6
1977-78	48,015,000	43,723,844	91.1
1978-79	46,921,000	42,732,817	91.1
1979-80	47,399,000	41,787,731	88.2
1980-81	46,221,000	41,016,179	88.7
1981-82	45,531,800	40,171,554	88.2
1982-83	45,625,400	39,505,691	86.6

[2]U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census. *Current Population Reports.* Series P-25, No. 704. Washington, D.C.: Government Printing Office, July 1977, and News Release, 1981.

Average Daily Membership

Pupils are members of a school from the date they are placed on the current roll until they leave permanently. Membership is the total number of pupils belonging, the sum of those present and those absent. Average daily membership (ADM) for the school year is an average obtained by dividing the aggregate days of membership by the number of days in which schools were in session.

In *State Education Records and Reports Series: Handbook II*, the U.S. Department of Education (USDE) recommends ADM as the best measure of pupil load and for computing per pupil expenditures. However, this unit of measure is not uniformly used throughout the country.

Column 2 of Tables 3 and 4 gives the estimated ADM for 1981-82 and for 1982-83 for the states reporting and an estimated total for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. In 1981-82 the estimated ADM total was 39,457,587; in 1982-83, 38,578,972, which represents a decrease of 2.2 percent.

The 10-year trend in ADM shows a decrease of 14.4 percent since 1972-73. The estimated ADM since 1972-73 is shown below:

School year	Average daily membership	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73	45,134,236	...	...
1973-74	44,911,989	- 0.4	-0.4
1974-75	44,442,070	- 1.4	-0.9
1975-76	43,975,419	- 2.5	-1.0
1976-77	43,610,204	- 3.3	-0.7
1977-78	42,938,327	- 4.8	-1.4
1978-79	41,934,900	- 7.0	-2.2
1979-80	41,063,696	- 8.9	-2.0
1980-81	40,059,905	-11.1	-2.3
1981-82	39,457,587	-12.5	-1.4
1982-83	38,578,972	-14.4	-2.1

Average Daily Attendance

The average daily attendance (ADA) for the school year is the aggregate days the pupils were actually present in school divided by the number of days school was actually in session. From 1972-73 to 1982-83, ADA decreased 5,869,312, or 13.8 percent. The figures below show the trend in ADA:

School year	Average daily attendance	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73	42,220,708	...	...
1973-74	41,854,076	- 0.8	-0.8
1974-75	41,476,008	- 1.7	-0.8
1975-76	41,526,306	- 1.5	0.1
1976-77	40,864,515	- 3.1	-1.5
1977-78	40,160,598	- 4.8	-1.6
1978-79	39,206,446	- 7.0	-2.3
1979-80	38,440,361	- 8.9	-1.9
1980-81	37,689,135	-10.6	-1.9
1981-82	37,061,240	-12.1	-1.6
1982-83	36,351,396	-13.8	-1.8

ADA was 92.3 percent of the fall enrollment in 1981-82 and is estimated to drop to 92.0 percent in 1982-83 (Tables 3 and 4, column 5).

Column 6 of Tables 3 and 4 shows that ADA was 93.9 percent of ADM in 1981-82 and 94.2 percent in 1982-83 for the 50 states and the District of Columbia. The difference between 100 percent and the percents shown in this column is an indication of average daily absence.

High School Graduates

An estimated 2,643,349 high school pupils will graduate in 1982-83. This is a decrease of 3.5 percent over the estimated number of graduates in 1981-82 and 3.5 percent lower than in 1972-73. The figures below show the 10-year trend:

School year	Number of high school graduates	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73	2,740,749	...	...
1973-74	2,783,522	1.6	1.6
1974-75	2,839,564	3.6	2.0
1975-76	2,863,208	4.5	0.8
1976-77	2,862,152	4.4	*a*
1977-78	2,854,220	4.1	-0.2
1978-79	2,821,081	2.9	-1.1
1979-80	2,770,845	1.1	-1.7
1980-81	2,738,028	*a*	-1.1
1981-82	2,742,322	0.1	-0.2
1982-83	2,643,349	-3.5	-3.5

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF

The instructional staff is comprised of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, librarians, guidance and psychological personnel, and related instructional workers. In these estimates the series on the total instructional staff is firmer than the series on the staff components because of the differences among states in the classifications of positions within the instructional staff and shifts in these classifications over the years.

Total Instructional Staff

The total instructional staff in 1982-83 is estimated at 2,427,132. This is a decrease of 0.8 percent over the revised estimate of 2,448,955 staff members in 1981-82. NEA Research estimates of the numbers of classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional staff are shown below for the two years.

Instructional staff	1981-82	1982-83
Elementary school classroom teachers ..	1,189,059	1,176,711
Secondary school classroom teachers ..	968,768	961,861
Total classroom teachers	2,157,827	2,138,572
Other instructional staff	154,251	152,149
Principals and supervisors	136,877	136,411
Total staff	2,448,955	2,427,132

Since 1972-73 the instructional staff has experienced a net increase of 2.4 percent. The 10-year trend in the total instructional staff is shown below:

School year	Instructional staff	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73 ...	2,369,692	...	...
1973-74 ...	2,406,057	1.5	1.5
1974-75 ...	2,453,190	3.5	2.0
1975-76 ...	2,469,599	4.2	0.7
1976-77 ...	2,469,026	4.2	*a*
1977-78 ...	2,474,872	4.4	0.2
1978-79 ...	2,508,402	5.9	1.4
1979-80 ...	2,512,607	6.0	0.2
1980-81 ...	2,509,543	5.9	*a*
1981-82 ...	2,448,955	3.3	-2.3
1982-83 ...	2,427,132	2.4	-0.8

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

Classroom Teachers

The recent 10-year trend in the number of elementary and secondary school classroom teachers is shown below:

School year	Elementary school classroom teachers	Secondary school classroom teachers	Total classroom teachers
1972-73.....	1,142,938	965,908	2,108,846
1973-74.....	1,152,181	986,103	2,138,284
1974-75.....	1,169,300	1,001,323	2,170,623
1975-76.....	1,170,036	1,021,414	2,191,450
1976-77.....	1,175,532	1,010,769	2,186,301
1977-78.....	1,176,340	1,019,505	2,197,461
1978-79.....	1,193,268	1,012,645	2,205,913
1979-80.....	1,206,171	1,002,496	2,208,667
1980-81.....	1,203,057	999,784	2,202,841
1981-82.....	1,189,059	968,768	2,157,827
1982-83.....	1,176,711	961,861	2,138,572

The elementary school classroom teachers totaled 1,176,711 in 1982-83, a loss of 0.9 percent over the revised estimate of 1,189,059 for 1981-82. The elementary school classroom teaching staff has experienced a net increase of 3.0 percent since 1972-73.

By 1982-83 the secondary school classroom teachers numbered an estimated 961,861, a loss of 0.6 percent over the revised estimate of 968,768 for 1981-82. Over the years since 1972-73 the number of secondary school teachers has decreased 0.3 percent.

For 1982-83 the total number of classroom teachers is estimated at 2,138,572, a loss of 19,255 teachers over the revised estimate of 2,157,827 for 1981-82. Since 1972-73 the total classroom teaching staff has experienced a net increase of 1.4 percent.

The figures below show the percents of change in the number of classroom teachers since 1972-73 and the yearly changes.

	Percent change over 1972-73			Percent change over previous year		
School year	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1972-73	...	...	...	...	...	...
1973-74	0.8	2.1	1.4	0.8	2.1	1.4
1974-75	2.3	3.7	2.9	1.5	1.5	1.5
1975-76	2.4	5.7	3.9	0.1	2.0	1.0
1976-77	2.9	4.6	3.7	0.5	-0.9	-0.1
1977-78	2.9	5.5	4.2	0.1	0.9	0.5
1978-79	4.4	4.8	4.6	1.4	-0.6	0.4
1979-80	5.5	3.8	4.7	1.1	-0.9	0.1
1980-81	5.3	3.5	4.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2
1981-82	4.0	0.3	2.3	-1.1	-3.0	-1.9
1982-83	3.0	-0.3	1.4	-1.0	-0.6	-0.8

[a]Less than 0.1 percent.

Instructional Staff Salaries

The estimate of the average salary of the instructional staff in 1982-83 is $21,520 (Table 7). The revised estimate for 1981-82 is $20,114 (Table 7). The gain of $1,406 represents an increase of 7.0 percent.

These average salary figures are for the entire instructional staff—classroom teachers, principals, supervisors, and other instructional personnel. In the computation of the national average, each state average is weighted by the number of instructional staff members in the state.

The 10-year salary trend is shown below:

School year	Average annual salary	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73 . . .	$10,633	. . .	. . .
1973-74 . . .	11,254	5.8	5.8
1974-75 . . .	12,167	14.4	8.1
1975-76 . . .	13,120	23.4	7.8
1976-77 . . .	13,840	30.2	5.5
1977-78 . . .	14,697	38.2	6.2
1978-79 . . .	15,762	48.2	7.2
1979-80 . . .	16,773	57.7	6.4
1980-81 . . .	18,395	73.0	9.7
1981-82 . . .	20,114	89.2	9.3
1982-83 . . .	21,520	102.4	7.0

The average annual salary of the instructional staff has steadily increased from 1972-73 to 1982-83 at an annual rate of 7.3 percent. The average salary per member of the instructional staff in 1982-83 is estimated at $21,520, an increase of $11,307, or 102.4 percent, over the average salary of $10,213 in 1972-73.

Classroom Teachers' Salaries

For 1981-82 the estimated average salary of classroom teachers was revised to $19,142, or 95.2 percent of the average salary of the total instructional staff. The revised average annual salary of elementary school teachers in 1981-82 was $18,679; of secondary school teachers, $19,712.

For 1982-83 the average salary of classroom teachers is estimated at $20,531, or 95.4 percent of the figure for the entire instructional staff, and a gain of 7.3 percent over 1981-82. The estimated average salary of elementary school teachers is $20,042; of secondary school teachers, $21,100.

The average salaries paid classroom teachers from 1972-73 to 1982-83 are shown in the figures given below for elementary and secondary school teachers and all classroom teachers.

School year	Average annual salaries, 1972-73 to 1982-83		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1972-73	$ 9,893	$10,057	$10,176
1973-74	10,507	11,077	10,778
1974-75	11,334	12,000	11,690
1975-76	12,282	12,947	12,591
1976-77	12,988	13,776	13,352
1977-78	13,860	14,611	14,207
1978-79	14,664	15,441	15,022
1979-80	15,556	16,434	15,951
1980-81	17,204	18,071	17,597
1981-82	18,679	19,712	19,142
1982-83	20,042	21,100	20,531

The percentage increase in salaries over 1972-73 and over the previous year is shown below:

School year	Percent increase over 1972-73			Percent change over previous year		
	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Total
1973-74 ...	6.2	5.4	5.9	6.2	5.4	5.9
1974-75 ...	14.6	14.2	14.9	7.9	8.3	8.5
1975-76 ...	24.1	23.2	23.7	8.4	7.9	7.7
1976-77 ...	31.3	31.1	31.2	5.7	6.4	6.0
1977-78 ...	40.1	39.1	39.6	6.7	6.1	6.4
1978-79 ...	48.2	47.0	47.6	5.8	5.7	5.7
1979-80 ...	57.2	56.4	56.8	6.1	6.4	6.2
1980-81 ...	73.9	72.0	72.9	10.6	10.0	10.3
1981-82 ...	88.8	87.6	88.1	8.6	9.1	8.8
1982-83 ...	102.6	100.8	101.8	7.3	7.0	7.3

In terms of the constant 1966-67 dollar, the average classroom teacher salary dropped from $6,821 in 1966-67 to $6,769 in 1982-83. Insofar as the consumer price index accurately measures cost-of-living increases, the real loss in the purchasing power of average salaries has amounted to 0.8 percent in the 16 years since 1966-67.

Differences among the states in average salaries are wide. Estimated average salaries paid to classroom teachers by state in 1982-83 vary from a low of $14,285 to a high of $33,953. Salaries of classroom teachers for the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states	Estimated average annual salary of classroom teachers	Number of states
Under $15,000	1	$20,000-20,999	7
15,000-15,999	5	21,000-21,999	3
16,000-16,999	1	22,000-22,999	4
17,000-17,999	8	23,000-23,999	4
18,000-18,999	8	24,000-24,999	2
19,000-19,999	5	25,000 and over ...	3

In 1982-83 the salary in the state with the highest average annual salary of instructional staff is 240 percent higher than that in the state with the lowest salary. The dollar gap has grown from $8,049 in 1972-73 to $20,638 in 1982-83.

REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS

The total revenue and nonrevenue receipts of public schools are estimated at $120,287,942,000 for 1982-83. This is an increase of 5.4 percent over the revised estimated total receipts of $114,096,799,000 for 1981-82.

All receipts that become available during the school year are reported. Receipts used for payment of principal and interest on long-term debt, and nonrevenue receipts used largely for capital outlay expenditures are included. The figures on expenditures, however, include capital outlay but not payments on principal. Chiefly for this reason, the total receipts will generally be in excess of the total expenditures.

Revenue Receipts

This series includes revenue receipts available for expenditures for current expenses (including nonday-school programs operated by the public schools), capital outlay, and debt service for public schools. Included as revenue receipts are all appropriations from general funds of federal, state, county, and local governments; receipts from taxes levied for school purposes; income from permanent school funds and endowments; income from leases of school lands and miscellaneous sources (interest on bank deposits, tuition, gifts, school lunch charges, etc.)

For 1982-83, revenue receipts are estimated at $116,273,471,000, an increase of 5.4 percent over the revised estimate of $110,273,572,000 for 1981-82. Estimates of federal revenues present special problems because it is difficult for some states to estimate the imputed value of surplus commodities distributed for school food programs. In addition, the flow of federal revenues to the schools is not as predictable as is funding from state and local governments. Many states had not made final allotments to school systems from their share of federal revenue sharing by the close of the 1982 calendar year.

From 1972-73 through 1982-83 school revenue receipts increased 122.0 percent at an average annual rate of 8.3 percent for the decade. Below are shown the revenue receipts since 1972-73 as estimated by NEA Research:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73	$ 52,386,752	...	...
1973-74	56,869,303	8.6	8.6
1974-75	63,046,774	20.3	10.9
1975-76	70,029,026	33.7	11.1
1976-77	75,303,394	43.7	7.5
1977-78	82,145,949	56.8	9.1
1978-79	87,764,631	67.5	6.8
1979-80	95,370,491	82.1	8.7
1980-81	104,133,858	98.8	9.2
1981-82	110,273,572	110.5	5.9
1982-83	116,273,471	122.0	5.4

State-by-state figures on the sources of school revenue are given in Tables 8 and 9, columns 2-4 and 6-8, for the years 1981-82 and 1982-83, respectively. These figures show an expected $160,237,000 increase in federal revenues, an expected increase of $4,286,557,000 in state revenues, and an increase of $1,553,105,000 in local revenues, for a total increase of $6.0 billion in revenue receipts for the year.

The following figures show the amounts and percents of revenue receipts from federal, state, and local sources for the years 1972-73 through 1982-83. From 1972-73 to 1977-78 the percentage of state receipts had fluctuated within a narrow percentage range, but, according to NEA estimates, state receipts at 50.3 percent have for the fifth year surpassed local and intermediate sources as the largest source of funds in 1982-83.

	Revenue receipts (in thousands)					
	Federal		State		Local and other sources	
School year	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total	Amount	Percent of total
1972-73	4,133,358	7.9	21,320,239	40.7	26,933,155	51.4
1973-74	4,701,436	8.3	24,299,155	42.7	27,868,712	49.0
1974-75	5,089,262	8.1	27,471,949	43.6	30,485,563	48.4
1975-76	5,948,918	8.5	30,616,967	43.7	33,463,141	47.8
1976-77	6,354,615	8.4	32,983,433	43.8	35,965,346	47.8
1977-78	7,231,520	8.8	36,369,088	44.3	38,545,341	46.9
1978-79	7,736,630	8.8	41,521,394	47.3	38,506,607	43.9
1979-80	8,544,963	9.0	46,580,829	48.8	40,244,699	42.2
1980-81	8,796,661	8.4	50,567,341	48.6	44,769,856	43.0
1981-82	8,493,040	7.7	54,158,488	49.1	47,622,044	43.2
1982-83	8,653,277	7.4	58,445,045	50.3	49,175,149	42.3

Nonrevenue Receipts

Nonrevenue receipts include all monies received from loans, sales of bonds, sales of property purchased from capital funds, and insurance adjustments. The nonrevenue receipts for 1982-83 were estimated at $4,014,471,000, an increase of 5.0 percent over the revised estimate of $3,823,227,000 for 1981-82.

School year	Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)
1972-73.....	$3,590,709
1973-74.....	3,549,381
1974-75.....	3,272,608
1975-76.....	3,684,903
1976-77.....	3,869,372
1977-78.....	4,341,953
1978-79.....	4,244,336
1979-80.....	4,142,676
1980-81.....	3,936,764
1981-82.....	3,823,227
1982-83.....	4,014,471

EXPENDITURES

The total expenditures of the public schools, including current expense, capital outlay, and interest, increased from $109,353,345,000 in 1981-82 to an estimated $116,931,093,000 in 1982-83. The increase of $7.6 billion includes expected expenditures from federal appropriations, rising state appropriations, and increasing local tax revenues. Increased expenditures are estimated for all major categories of expenditure, i.e., current expenditures for elementary and secondary day schools, current expenditures for other programs (community services, community colleges, adult education, etc., when operated by local school districts), capital outlay, and interest on school debt. Repayment of principal on bonded indebtedness is not included.

Total Expenditures

The total amount to be spent during 1982-83 for current expenses, capital outlay, and interest on school debt represents a 6.9 percent increase over comparable expenditures estimated for 1981-82 and a 126.9 percent increase over 1972-73.

The total expenditures from 1972-73 to 1982-83 are reported in the following table:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73	51,540,901	...	...
1973-74	56,673,281	10.0	10.0
1974-75	62,340,027	21.0	10.0
1975-76	69,793,526	35.4	12.0
1976-77	74,722,243	45.0	7.1
1977-78	80,935,157	57.0	8.3
1978-79	86,959,332	68.7	7.4
1979-80	95,277,932	84.9	9.6
1980-81	104,076,311	101.9	9.2
1981-82	109,353,345	112.2	5.1
1982-83	116,931,093	126.9	6.9

Current Expenditures

Current expenditures of elementary and secondary day schools include amounts paid for general control, instructional service, operation, maintenance, fixed charges, and other school services at all levels of administration—state, intermediate, and basic local. Current expenditures comprise all governmental contributions to the retirement fund and expenditure for school services, including attendance, health services, transportation, the net cost of food services, and other school services. This figure does not include payments for capital outlay and interest on school debt or, except when otherwise noted, amounts spent for community colleges, adult education, summer school, community services, and services to nonpublic school students.

The estimated current expenditures increased from $99,029,565,000 in 1981-82 to $106,027,982,000 in 1982-83. The following figures show the increases in current expenditures:

School year	Amount (in thousands)	Percent change Over 1972-73	Percent change Over previous year
1972-73.....	43,497,582	...	...
1973-74.....	47,844,574	10.0	10.0
1974-75.....	53,333,269	22.6	11.5
1975-76.....	60,257,854	38.5	13.0
1976-77.....	65,483,994	50.5	8.7
1977-78.....	71,530,946	64.4	9.2
1978-79.....	77,473,922	78.1	8.3
1979-80.....	84,904,957	95.2	9.6
1980-81.....	93,222,565	114.3	9.8
1981-82.....	99,029,565	127.7	6.2
1982-83.....	106,027,982	143.8	7.1

Annual increases over the past ten years have averaged 9.3 percent. In the 10 years since 1972-73, current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools have increased 143.8 percent.

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADA

The current expenditure per pupil in average daily attendance (ADA) for elementary and secondary day schools for 1982-83 is estimated at $2,917, an increase of $245, over the revised figure of $2,672 for 1981-82.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADA for each year from 1972-73 and the percent increases in cost per pupil in ADA:

School year	Amount	Percent change Over 1972-73	Percent change Over previous year
1972-73.....	1,030	...	...
1973-74.....	1,143	11.0	11.0
1974-75.....	1,286	24.9	12.5
1975-76.....	1,451	40.9	12.8
1976-77.....	1,602	55.5	10.4
1977-78.....	1,781	72.9	11.2
1978-79.....	1,976	91.8	10.9
1979-80.....	2,209	114.5	11.8
1980-81.....	2,473	140.1	12.0
1981-82.....	2,672	159.4	8.0
1982-83.....	2,917	183.2	9.2

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA increased from $1,030 in 1972-73 to an estimated $2,917 in 1982-83, a rise of 183.2 percent. Variations among the states in expenditures per pupil are wide. Estimated expenditure per pupil in ADA for 1982-83 varies from a low of $1,546 to a high of $6,620. Expenditures per pupil in ADA in the 50 states and the District of Columbia are distributed as follows:

Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states	Current expenditure per pupil in ADA for elementary and secondary day schools	Number of states
Under $2,100	4	$3,000-3,099	3
2,100-2,199	4	3,100-3,199	2
2,200-2,299	1	3,200-3,299	3
2,300-2,399	4	3,300-3,399	0
2,400-2,499	2	3,400-3,499	3
2,500-2,599	2	3,500-3,599	0
2,600-2,699	5	3,600-3,699	2
2,700-2,799	2	3,700-3,799	3
2,800-2,899	2	3,800-3,899	0
2,900-2,999	5	3,900 and over	4

Current Expenditure per Pupil in ADM

Average daily membership (ADM) is recommended as a better measure than ADA for use in computing per pupil expenditure. It represents an average of the pupils belonging—those attending (ADA) plus those absent—and provides a measure of the actual number of pupils for whom the expenditures were made. Because some states have not adopted this method of pupil reporting, figures on expenditures per pupil in ADM are incomplete.

Column 4 of Tables 11 and 12 gives the expenditure per pupil in ADM for 1981-82 (revised) and for 1982-83 for each of the states and the District of Columbia reporting ADM. From this incomplete return, NEA Research has estimated that for the 50 states and the District of Columbia the expenditure per pupil in ADM is $2,510 for 1981-82 and $2,748 for 1982-83.

The following figures show the average cost per pupil in ADM starting with 1972-73. The percent increases in cost per pupil in ADM are also shown below:

School year	Amount	Percent change	
		Over 1972-73	Over previous year
1972-73	964	. . .	. . .
1973-74	1,065	10.5	10.5
1974-75	1,200	24.5	12.7
1975-76	1,370	42.1	14.2
1976-77	1,502	55.8	9.6
1977-78	1,666	72.8	10.9
1978-79	1,847	91.6	10.9
1979-80	2,068	114.5	12.0
1980-81	2,327	141.4	12.5
1981-82	2,510	160.4	7.9
1982-83	2,748	185.1	9.5

Current Expenditures for Other Programs

Current expenditures for programs other than elementary and secondary day school programs include expenditures for summer schools, community colleges, and adult education, and for community services (public libraries, community centers, recreational programs, etc.) when operated by local school districts.

Current expenditures for other programs amounted to $1,686,273,000 in 1981-82 and to $1,902,958,000 in 1982-83, an increase of 12.8 percent. This increase reflects increased funds for vocational and adult education, etc.

Capital Outlay

Capital outlay was estimated at $6,514,403,000 for 1981-82 and at $6,794,333,000 for 1982-83. The table below shows the trend over the last ten years.

School year	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Percent change Over 1972-73	Percent change Over previous year
1972-73.....	4,504,875	...	...
1973-74.....	5,041,131	11.9	11.9
1974-75.....	5,408,634	20.1	7.3
1975-76.....	5,738,640	27.4	6.1
1976-77.....	5,453,904	21.1	-4.9
1977-78.....	5,511,869	22.4	1.1
1978-79.....	5,918,417	31.4	7.4
1979-80.....	6,403,644	42.1	8.2
1980-81.....	6,708,476	48.9	4.8
1981-82.....	6,514,403	44.6	-2.8
1982-83.....	6,794,333	50.8	4.3

Expenditures for capital outlay show increases from 1972-73 to 1982-83 at an annual rate of 4.3 percent.

Interest on School Debt

For the school year 1981-82 the total expenditure for interest was estimated at $2,123,104,000. For the school year 1982-83 this expenditure grew to $2,205,824,000, an increase of 3.9 percent. The trend from 1972-73 to 1982-83 is shown below:

School year	Interest (in thousands)	Percent change Over 1972-73	Percent change Over previous year
1972-73.....	1,596,185	...	...
1973-74.....	1,671,866	4.7	4.7
1974-75.....	1,849,871	15.9	10.6
1975-76.....	2,028,725	27.1	9.7
1976-77.....	2,031,999	27.3	0.2
1977-78.....	1,897,474	18.9	-6.5
1978-79.....	1,916,729	20.1	1.0
1979-80.....	1,958,253	22.7	2.2
1980-81.....	1,980,225	24.1	1.1
1981-82.....	2,123,104	33.0	7.2
1982-83.....	2,205,824	38.2	3.9

Interest payments on school debt have increased at an annual rate of 3.3 percent from 1972-73 to 1982-83.

NOTES TO ALL TABLES

TABLES 1-11

The data shown by state and by region in Tables 1 to 11 are revised estimates for 1981-82 and preliminary estimates for 1982-83. (Unless otherwise noted, these estimates are consistent with the accounting procedures defined and recommended by the U.S. Department of Education.) NEA Research's preliminary estimates are submitted to the cooperating agencies for verification or revision.

Tables 1-11 show totals for "50 states and D.C." This consists of a summation of the data for the 50 separate United States and the District of Columbia, for a grand total of 51 jurisdictions. The territories and the outlying areas are not included in this total.

Unverified state figures identified below are NEA Research estimates based on regression equations for each variable. These regression-based estimates are used in those cases where the state departments of education did not submit complete *Estimates* reporting forms.

Alaska	1981-82	Tables 5, 7, 8, 10
	1982-83	Tables 4, 7, 9, 11
Arizona	1981-82	Tables 1-11
	1982-83	Tables 1-11
Arkansas	1981-82	Tables 8, 10
	1982-83	Tables 9, 11
California	1981-82	Tables 1-11
	1982-83	Tables 1-11
Delaware	1981-82	Table 7
	1982-83	Tables 6, 7, 9, 11
District	1981-82	Tables 1-11
	1982-83	Tables 1-11
Florida	1982-83	Table 7; Columns 7, 8
Georgia	1981-82	Table 7
	1982-83	Tables 7, 11
Hawaii	1981-82	Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
	1982-83	Table 7; Cols. 7, 8
Iowa	1981-82	Tables 5, 7, 8, 10
	1982-83	Tables 6, 7, 9, 11
Kansas	1981-82	Table 5; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
	1982-83	Table 6; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
Maine	1981-82	Tables 5, 7, 8, 10
	1982-83	Tables 6, 7, 9, 11

Maryland	1981-82	Table 5; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
	1982-83	Table 6; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
		Table 7; Cols. 7, 8
Massachusetts	1981-82	Table 5; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
		Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
	1982-83	Table 6; Cols. 2, 3, 5, 6
		Table 7; Cols. 7, 8
Michigan	1981-82	Tables 1-11
	1982-83	Tables 1-11
Missouri	1981-82	Table 9
	1982-83	Table 11
Montana	1981-82	Tables 8, 10
	1982-83	Tables 7, 9, 11
Nebraska	1981-82	Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
	1982-83	Table 7; Cols. 7, 8
Nevada	1981-82	Table 5; Cols. 2-7
		Tables 8, 10
	1982-83	Tables 6, 7, 9, 11
New Hampshire	1981-82	Tables 5, 7
	1982-83	Tables 6, 7
New Mexico	1981-82	Table 7; Cols. 3, 4
	1982-83	Table 7; Cols. 7, 8
North Carolina	1981-82	Tables 1-11
	1982-83	Tables 1-11
Oklahoma	1981-82	Tables 8, 10
	1982-83	Tables 9, 11
Texas	1982-83	Tables 9, 11
Vermont	1981-82	Table 7
	1982-83	Table 7
Wisconsin	1982-83	Tables 9, 11
Wyoming	1982-83	Table 7

STATE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION FOOTNOTES

Table 1

New Jersey: Figures in Table 1 are not exclusively basic administrative units. They contain other educational agencies, such as Educational Services Commissions.

Tables 2, 3 and 4

Data for the variable, "Population 5-17 years of age" were obtained from the Bureau of the Census for 1981. 1982 figures estimated by NEA Research.

Hawaii: For 1982-83, an additional 340 students are enrolled in special schools and cannot be classified as either elementary or secondary. Elementary and secondary enrollment figures are NEA Research estimates.

New Jersey: The variable "total fall enrollment" is actually a total fall membership figure. ADM and ADA figures are annualized data.

Tables 5 and 6

Colorado: Total classroom teachers include teachers assigned to combined elementary and secondary positions and are therefore not classified. Elementary and secondary classroom teacher data are NEA Research estimates.

Indiana: Data reported under the variable "Principals and Supervisors" appear lower than previous years due to corrections in reporting.

Kansas: Numbers of elementary and secondary classroom teachers estimated by NEA Research.

Maryland: Numbers of elementary and secondary classroom teachers estimated by NEA Research.

Massachusetts: Numbers of elementary and secondary classroom teachers estimated by NEA Research.

New Jersey: Total classroom teachers include 3,776 itinerant teachers whose classification (elementary/secondary) may change from semester to semester. Figures represent full-time staff and not substitutes.

Rhode Island: Figures under "total elementary teachers" include special education teachers.

Table 7

Florida: 1982-1983 elementary and secondary average classroom teacher salaries estimated by NEA Research.

Hawaii: Elementary and secondary average classroom teacher salaries estimated by NEA Research.

Louisiana: Teacher salary data do not include an average of $1,900 per teacher payable from the Louisiana Professional Employees Improvement Program for in-service training.

Maryland: Elementary and secondary average classroom teacher salaries estimated by NEA Research.

Massachusetts: Elementary and secondary average classroom teacher salaries estimated by NEA Research.

Nebraska: Elementary and secondary average classroom teacher salaries estimated by NEA Research.

New Jersey: Total teacher salary figure does not include annualized salary data for 111 per diem teachers.

New Mexico: Elementary and secondary average classroom teacher salaries estimated by NEA Research.

Oklahoma: Classroom teacher salary figures do not include fringe benefits as follows: 1981-82 = $840; 1982-83 = $940.

Tables 8 and 9

Alabama: State revenue figures do not include social security, teacher retirement, and unemployment compensation payments, as these represent matching funds paid by the state.

Colorado: Revenue data do not include monies received for state department of education personnel salaries and operation.

Ohio: "Total Receipts" column includes monies for debt retirement not included in expenditures as follows: 1981-82 = $497,634,000; 1982-83 = $600,000,000.

Tables 10 and 11

Alabama: Capital outlay figures do not include funds paid by the Public School and College Authority.

New Mexico: Interest on school debt expenditures include debt service principal payments.

TABLE 1.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF BASIC ADMINISTRATIVE UNITS—PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS, 1981-82 (REVISED) AND 1982-83

Region and state	1981-82 (Revised) Basic administrative units			1982-83 Basic administrative units		
	Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts	Total school districts	Operating school districts	Nonoperating school districts
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C.	15,938	15,676	262	15,885	15,626	259
NEW ENGLAND	1,376	1,246	130	1,376	1,244	132
Connecticut	174	168	6	174	168	6
Maine	283	228	55	283	228	55
Massachusetts	436	378	58	436	376	60
New Hampshire	169	158	11	169	158	11
Rhode Island	40	40	0	40	40	0
Vermont	274	274	0	274	274	0
MIDEAST	1,899	1,870	29	1,902	1,871	31
Delaware	19	19	0	19	19	0
District of Columbia	1	1	0	1	1	0
Maryland	24	24	0	24	24	0
New Jersey*	619	597	22	622	598	24
New York	735	729	6	735	729	6
Pennsylvania	501	500	1	501	500	1
SOUTHEAST	1,726	1,725	1	1,727	1,726	1
Alabama	127	127	0	128	128	0
Arkansas	370	370	0	370	370	0
Florida	67	67	0	67	67	0
Georgia	187	187	0	187	187	0
Kentucky	180	180	0	180	180	0
Louisiana	66	66	0	66	66	0
Mississippi	153	153	0	153	153	0
North Carolina	143	143	0	143	143	0
South Carolina	92	92	0	92	92	0
Tennessee	147	146	1	147	146	1
Virginia	139	139	0	139	139	0
West Virginia	55	55	0	55	55	0
GREAT LAKES	2,943	2,939	4	2,939	2,936	3
Illinois	1,015	1,013	2	1,013	1,012	1
Indiana	306	305	1	306	305	1
Michigan	574	573	1	572	571	1
Ohio	615	615	0	615	615	0
Wisconsin	433	433	0	433	433	0
PLAINS	3,295	3,211	84	3,251	3,172	79
Iowa	441	441	0	441	441	0
Kansas	306	306	0	306	306	0
Minnesota	436	434	2	436	434	2
Missouri	547	547	0	540	540	0
Nebraska	1,043	993	50	1,014	968	46
North Dakota	326	294	32	319	288	31
South Dakota	196	196	0	195	195	0
SOUTHWEST	2,037	2,031	6	2,037	2,031	6
Arizona	229	226	3	229	226	3
New Mexico	89	89	0	89	89	0
Oklahoma	617	617	0	616	616	0
Texas	1,102	1,099	3	1,103	1,100	3
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	941	934	7	939	933	6
Colorado	181	181	0	181	181	0
Idaho	115	115	0	115	115	0
Montana	556	549	7	554	548	6
Utah	40	40	0	40	40	0
Wyoming	49	49	0	49	49	0
FAR WEST	1,721	1,720	1	1,714	1,713	1
Alaska	52	52	0	53	53	0
California	1,041	1,041	0	1,034	1,034	0
Hawaii	1	1	0	1	1	0
Nevada	17	17	0	17	17	0
Oregon	310	309	1	309	308	1
Washington	300	300	0	300	300	0

TABLE 2.—ESTIMATED SCHOOL-AGE POPULATION AND FALL ENROLLMENT IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, 1981-82 (REVISED) AND 1982-83

Region and state	Fall enrollment, 1981-82 (revised)					Fall enrollment, 1982-83				
	Population, 5-17 years of age, July 1, 1981 (in thousands)	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Percent enrollment is of population 5-17 years	Population, 5-17 years of age, July 1, 1982 (in thousands)	Elementary	Secondary	Total	Percent enrollment is of population 5-17 years
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	45,537	23,857,361	16,314,193	40,171,554	88.2	45,627	23,786,241	15,719,450	39,505,691	86.6
NEW ENGLAND	2,355	1,333,916	751,746	2,085,662	88.6	2,356	1,309,123	723,856	2,032,979	86.3
Connecticut	593	348,893	175,538	524,431	88.4	594	337,300	168,100	505,400	85.1
Maine	232	148,789	67,524	216,313	93.2	232	146,848	65,138	211,986	91.4
Massachusetts	1,063	618,482	326,494	944,976	88.9	1,063	613,974	311,186	925,160	87.0
New Hampshire	191	96,354	67,514	163,868	85.8	191	93,539	67,759	161,298	84.4
Rhode Island	172	71,860	70,963	142,823	83.0	172	69,201	68,337	137,538	80.0
Vermont	104	49,538	43,713	93,251	89.7	104	48,261	43,336	91,597	88.1
MIDEAST	7,998	3,460,637	3,265,624	6,726,261	84.1	8,008	3,356,709	3,153,753	6,510,462	81.3
Delaware	117	46,866	48,206	95,072	81.3	117	47,751	44,894	92,645	79.2
District of Columbia	92	52,744	42,231	94,975	103.2	91	48,772	38,809	87,581	96.2
Maryland	836	356,655	365,186	721,841	86.3	838	342,576	356,560	699,136	83.4
New Jersey*	1,428	753,348	451,370	1,204,718	84.4	1,430	728,910	428,090	1,157,000	80.9
New York	3,298	1,347,682	1,422,958	2,770,640	84.0	3,301	1,308,600	1,384,500	2,693,100	81.6
Pennsylvania	2,227	903,342	935,673	1,839,015	82.6	2,231	880,100	900,900	1,781,000	79.8
SOUTHEAST	11,016	5,953,673	3,607,355	9,561,028	86.8	11,060	5,910,739	3,546,739	9,457,478	85.5
Alabama	843	392,196	341,889	734,085	87.1	845	386,828	337,209	724,037	85.7
Arkansas	487	236,058	201,458	437,516	89.8	488	235,773	201,248	437,021	89.6
Florida	1,822	790,577	697,496	1,488,073	81.7	1,837	794,530	681,470	1,476,000	80.3
Georgia	1,219	651,600	404,500	1,056,100	86.6	1,226	649,800	396,100	1,045,900	85.3
Kentucky	778	436,817	221,533	658,350	84.6	780	432,667	219,333	652,000	83.6
Louisiana	952	553,400	227,900	781,300	82.1	956	550,000	224,000	774,000	81.0
Mississippi	584	259,710	206,779	466,489	79.9	584	253,600	207,400	461,000	78.9
North Carolina	1,220	780,138	340,065	1,120,203	91.8	1,223	770,863	333,357	1,104,220	90.3
South Carolina	690	423,588	189,483	613,071	88.9	692	421,100	183,500	604,600	87.4
Tennessee	947	593,556	244,741	838,297	88.5	949	590,423	237,434	827,857	87.2
Virginia	1,066	609,586	379,962	989,548	92.8	1,070	600,386	375,331	975,717	91.2
West Virginia	408	226,447	151,549	377,996	92.6	410	224,769	150,357	375,126	91.5
GREAT LAKES	8,332	4,407,900	3,049,669	7,457,569	89.5	8,319	4,298,418	2,979,446	7,277,864	87.5
Illinois	2,263	1,304,192	614,919	1,919,111	84.8	2,265	1,288,218	586,981	1,875,199	82.8
Indiana	1,140	537,820	487,246	1,025,066	89.9	1,139	530,563	474,596	1,005,159	88.2
Michigan	1,937	940,802	874,328	1,815,130	93.7	1,935	917,337	844,569	1,761,906	91.1
Ohio	2,169	1,170,200	723,800	1,894,000	87.3	2,168	1,117,300	733,500	1,850,800	85.4
Wisconsin	823	454,886	349,376	804,262	97.7	812	445,000	339,800	784,800	96.7
PLAINS	3,340	1,746,286	1,249,424	2,995,710	89.7	3,340	1,738,070	1,193,774	2,931,844	87.8
Iowa	562	273,591	243,266	516,857	92.0	562	263,300	233,000	496,300	88.3
Kansas	444	245,334	164,575	409,909	92.3	444	245,500	160,310	405,810	91.4
Minnesota	806	363,700	370,038	733,738	91.0	806	358,302	360,360	718,662	89.2
Missouri	958	553,014	265,693	818,707	85.5	957	554,792	251,608	806,400	84.3
Nebraska	306	145,813	127,953	273,766	89.5	306	149,811	114,667	264,478	86.4
North Dakota	128	79,077	38,129	117,206	91.6	128	80,647	35,922	116,569	91.1
South Dakota	136	85,757	39,770	125,527	92.3	137	85,718	37,907	123,625	90.2
SOUTHWEST	4,701	2,496,699	1,838,439	4,335,138	92.2	4,726	2,770,732	1,607,211	4,377,943	92.6
Arizona	590	383,000	165,000	548,000	92.9	593	382,000	164,000	546,000	92.1
New Mexico	297	147,145	121,249	268,394	90.4	298	149,900	119,211	269,111	90.3
Oklahoma	622	331,829	250,743	582,572	93.7	624	332,832	248,000	580,832	93.1
Texas	3,192	1,634,725	1,301,447	2,936,172	92.0	3,211	1,906,000	1,076,000	2,982,000	92.9
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	1,437	798,524	557,690	1,356,214	94.4	1,445	815,901	556,768	1,372,669	95.0
Colorado	584	309,340	234,834	544,174	93.2	586	310,000	234,800	544,800	93.0
Idaho	216	114,319	90,205	204,524	94.7	217	118,243	86,777	205,020	94.5
Montana	159	106,235	47,200	153,435	96.5	158	107,017	44,971	151,988	96.2
Utah	372	211,482	143,058	354,540	95.3	374	221,521	147,817	369,338	98.8
Wyoming	106	57,148	42,393	99,541	93.9	110	59,120	42,403	101,523	92.3
FAR WEST	6,358	3,659,726	1,994,246	5,653,972	88.9	6,373	3,586,549	1,957,903	5,544,452	87.0
Alaska	85	48,700	39,000	87,700	103.2	85	48,669	38,014	86,683	102.0
California	4,568	2,769,788	1,276,368	4,046,156	88.6	4,580	2,712,572	1,246,203	3,958,775	86.4
Hawaii*	193	87,004	75,530	162,534	84.2	193	86,925	74,949	161,874	83.9
Nevada	166	81,500	69,800	151,300	91.1	167	81,640	69,460	151,100	90.5
Oregon	518	281,303	175,859	457,162	88.3	519	275,329	172,120	447,449	86.2
Washington	828	391,431	357,689	749,120	90.5	829	381,414	357,157	738,571	89.1

TABLE 3.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1981-82 (REVISED)

Region and state	Average daily membership	Percent ADM is of population 5-17 years	Average daily attendance	Percent ADA is of:		Number of public high school graduates
				Fall enrollment	Average daily membership	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C. .	39,457,587	86.7	37,061,240	92.3	93.9	2,742,322
NEW ENGLAND	2,075,628	88.2	1,945,504	93.3	93.7	157,380
Connecticut	521,560	87.9	482,476	92.0	92.5	40,600
Maine.....	213,597	92.2	201,427	93.1	94.3	15,186
Massachusetts	945,498	89.0	895,786	94.8	94.7	73,826
New Hampshire	159,763	83.9	149,235	91.1	93.4	10,672
Rhode Island	142,110	82.7	129,780	90.9	91.3	10,585
Vermont.....	93,100	89.9	86,800	93.1	93.2	6,511
MIDEAST	6,682,912	83.6	6,083,495	90.4	91.0	494,539
Delaware	93,267	79.7	85,854	90.3	92.1	7,920
District of Columbia ..	94,243	102.9	81,834	86.2	86.8	4,667
Maryland.....	716,552	85.8	656,227	90.9	91.6	51,384
New Jersey*	1,222,060	85.6	1,109,210	92.1	90.8	93,168
New York	2,728,890	82.7	2,466,370	89.0	90.4	194,900
Pennsylvania.....	1,827,900	82.1	1,684,000	91.6	92.1	142,500
SOUTHEAST	NA	NA	8,774,031	91.8	NA	596,771
Alabama	704,167	83.5	690,084	94.0	98.0	45,409
Arkansas	431,422	88.6	409,932	93.7	95.0	29,710
Florida.....	1,383,908	75.9	1,273,195	85.6	92.0	88,941
Georgia	1,036,700	85.0	979,000	92.7	94.4	64,473
Kentucky	648,008	83.3	607,376	92.3	93.7	42,531
Louisiana.....	769,000	80.7	708,000	90.6	92.1	45,500
Mississippi.....	462,895	79.3	441,880	94.7	95.5	28,023
North Carolina.....	1,102,680	90.4	1,035,408	92.4	93.9	71,068
South Carolina.....	611,342	88.6	576,252	94.0	94.3	38,100
Tennessee.....	831,854	87.8	785,336	93.7	94.4	51,447
Virginia	979,068	91.9	918,936	92.9	93.9	67,980
West Virginia	NA	NA	348,632	92.2	NA	23,589
GREAT LAKES	NA	NA	6,725,689	90.2	NA	537,691
Illinois	1,804,874	79.8	1,668,989	87.0	92.5	131,289
Indiana.....	971,866	85.3	919,673	89.7	94.6	74,534
Michigan	NA	NA	1,669,920	92.0	NA	124,225
Ohio	1,892,500	87.3	1,750,000	92.4	92.5	139,900
Wisconsin	777,903	94.5	717,107	89.2	92.2	67,743
PLAINS	NA	NA	2,769,258	92.4	NA	233,644
Iowa	515,000	91.7	489,000	94.6	95.0	42,000
Kansas	389,136	87.7	366,787	89.5	94.3	29,397
Minnesota	728,950	90.4	689,670	94.0	94.6	62,170
Missouri.....	NA	NA	734,046	89.7	NA	59,872
Nebraska	270,050	88.3	257,762	94.2	95.4	20,809
North Dakota.....	117,492	92.1	113,263	96.6	96.4	9,532
South Dakota.....	124,734	91.4	118,730	94.6	95.2	9,864
SOUTHWEST	4,213,716	89.7	4,008,745	92.5	95.1	258,439
Arizona	500,000	84.8	515,158	94.0	103.0	30,356
New Mexico	268,394	90.4	254,974	95.0	95.0	17,637
Oklahoma	580,754	93.4	546,689	93.8	94.1	38,347
Texas	2,864,568	89.8	2,691,924	91.7	94.0	172,099
ROCKY MOUNTAIN ..	NA	NA	1,270,794	93.7	NA	84,524
Colorado	528,480	90.4	514,938	94.6	97.4	35,494
Idaho	NA	NA	190,879	93.3	NA	12,560
Montana	145,600	91.6	137,000	89.3	94.1	11,070
Utah	353,367	95.1	334,577	94.4	94.7	19,400
Wyoming.....	99,590	93.9	93,400	93.8	93.8	6,000
FAR WEST	5,645,552	88.8	5,483,724	97.0	97.1	379,334
Alaska	77,976	91.8	71,680	81.7	91.9	5,477
California	4,078,957	89.3	4,018,588	99.3	98.5	274,527
Hawaii	160,042	83.1	148,579	91.4	92.8	11,565
Nevada.....	148,200	89.3	139,000	91.9	93.8	9,240
Oregon.....	438,222	84.5	410,107	89.7	93.6	28,780
Washington.....	742,155	89.7	695,770	92.9	93.7	49,745

*See page 27.

TABLE 4.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP AND AVERAGE DAILY ATTENDANCE IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS AND NUMBER OF PUBLIC HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES, 1982-83

Region and state	Average daily membership	Percent ADM is of population 5-17 years	Average daily attendance	Percent ADA is of:		Number of public high school graduates
				Fall enrollment	Average daily membership	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
50 STATES AND D.C. .	38,578,972	84.6	36,351,396	92.0	94.2	2,643,349
NEW ENGLAND	2,023,656	85.9	1,896,701	93.3	93.7	150,090
Connecticut	502,633	84.6	464,900	92.0	92.5	38,300
Maine	208,000	89.6	196,000	92.5	94.2	14,950
Massachusetts	925,671	87.1	877,001	94.8	94.7	69,442
New Hampshire	159,000	83.5	148,522	92.1	93.4	10,500
Rhode Island	136,852	79.7	124,978	90.9	91.3	10,448
Vermont	91,500	88.2	85,300	93.1	93.2	6,450
MIDEAST	6,486,134	81.0	5,906,888	90.7	91.1	482,107
Delaware	86,335	73.5	79,252	85.5	91.8	8,509
District of Columbia ..	87,509	96.6	77,512	88.5	88.6	4,558
Maryland	694,000	82.8	635,600	90.9	91.6	53,000
New Jersey*	1,192,840	83.4	1,083,814	93.7	90.9	92,840
New York	2,652,150	80.3	2,397,010	89.0	90.4	187,400
Pennsylvania	1,773,300	79.5	1,633,700	91.7	92.1	135,800
SOUTHEAST	NA	NA	8,706,491	92.1	NA	583,318
Alabama	716,797	84.9	698,696	96.5	97.5	44,088
Arkansas	430,378	88.2	408,859	93.6	95.0	27,939
Florida	1,372,680	74.7	1,262,866	85.6	92.0	84,496
Georgia	1,029,967	84.0	975,267	93.2	94.7	65,164
Kentucky	642,176	82.4	601,910	92.3	93.7	43,200
Louisiana	765,000	80.0	702,000	90.7	91.8	44,900
Mississippi	456,390	78.1	438,500	95.1	96.1	28,000
North Carolina	1,087,184	88.9	1,024,237	92.8	94.2	70,483
South Carolina	608,500	87.9	571,200	94.5	93.9	36,000
Tennessee	821,648	86.6	774,814	93.6	94.3	51,527
Virginia	966,155	90.3	903,026	92.5	93.5	64,200
West Virginia	NA	NA	345,116	92.0	NA	23,321
GREAT LAKES	NA	NA	6,577,492	90.4	NA	513,860
Illinois	1,763,576	77.9	1,630,800	87.0	92.5	120,248
Indiana	942,405	82.7	892,370	88.8	94.7	73,854
Michigan	NA	NA	1,620,954	92.0	NA	122,201
Ohio	1,839,600	84.9	1,710,120	92.4	93.0	130,200
Wisconsin	769,395	94.7	723,248	92.2	94.0	67,357
PLAINS	NA	NA	2,723,301	92.9	NA	221,840
Iowa	500,000	89.0	480,000	96.7	96.0	41,444
Kansas	387,548	87.3	365,290	90.0	94.3	28,544
Minnesota	714,820	88.6	676,220	94.1	94.6	57,905
Missouri	NA	NA	722,938	89.7	NA	54,500
Nebraska	260,371	85.0	248,640	94.0	95.5	21,001
North Dakota	116,889	91.5	112,213	96.3	96.0	8,946
South Dakota	123,000	90.0	118,000	95.4	95.9	9,500
SOUTHWEST	4,244,943	89.8	4,046,933	92.4	95.3	256,021
Arizona	490,000	82.7	513,278	94.0	104.8	29,677
New Mexico	269,111	90.3	255,655	95.0	95.0	17,344
Oklahoma	578,832	92.8	545,000	93.8	94.2	37,000
Texas	2,907,000	90.5	2,733,000	91.6	94.0	172,000
ROCKY MOUNTAIN ..	NA	NA	1,271,057	92.6	NA	83,680
Colorado	531,445	90.7	507,125	93.1	95.4	34,900
Idaho	NA	NA	192,402	93.8	NA	12,700
Montana	144,200	91.2	135,100	88.9	93.7	10,400
Utah	360,195	96.4	341,246	92.4	94.7	19,480
Wyoming	101,235	92.2	95,184	93.8	94.0	6,200
FAR WEST	5,298,089	83.1	5,222,533	94.2	98.6	352,433
Alaska	85,954	101.4	79,238	91.4	92.2	5,579
California	3,740,979	81.7	3,766,736	95.1	100.7	252,833
Hawaii	159,392	82.5	147,976	91.4	92.8	10,193
Nevada	150,060	90.1	141,420	93.6	94.2	9,100
Oregon	430,000	82.8	401,190	89.7	93.3	27,404
Washington	731,704	88.3	685,973	92.9	93.8	47,324

*See page 27.

TABLE 5.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1981-82 (REVISED)

Region and state	Classroom teachers						Total classroom teachers	Other non-supervisory instructional staff	Principals and supervisors	Total instructional staff
	Elementary			Secondary						
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	198,611	990,448	1,189,059	493,044	475,724	968,768	2,157,827	154,251	136,877	2,448,955
NEW ENGLAND	12,820	50,113	62,933	33,891	26,398	60,289	123,222	13,426	9,014	145,662
Connecticut	4,666	15,029	19,695	7,033	6,038	13,071	32,766	2,598	2,304	37,668
Maine	1,960	5,687	7,647	2,938	1,646	4,584	12,231	116	1,194	13,541
Massachusetts*	3,936	18,672	22,608	17,237	13,164	30,401	53,009	8,063	3,446	64,518
New Hampshire	900	4,300	5,200	2,400	2,300	4,700	9,900	930	680	11,510
Rhode Island*	902	3,882	4,784	2,459	1,740	4,199	8,983	866	549	10,398
Vermont	456	2,543	2,999	1,824	1,510	3,334	6,333	853	841	8,027
MIDEAST	37,685	154,316	192,001	112,868	93,602	206,470	398,471	30,596	27,341	456,408
Delaware	368	2,070	2,438	1,618	1,370	2,988	5,426	410	371	6,207
District of Columbia	324	2,697	3,021	755	1,356	2,111	5,132	535	352	6,019
Maryland*	2,022	16,735	18,757	10,190	10,232	20,422	39,179	3,193	3,162	45,534
New Jersey*	9,471	33,577	43,048	17,057	15,126	32,183	75,231	8,878	6,025	90,134
New York	13,800	61,500	75,300	50,900	40,200	91,100	166,400	9,000	12,100	187,500
Pennsylvania	11,700	37,737	49,437	32,348	25,318	57,666	107,103	8,580	5,331	121,014
SOUTHEAST	32,575	264,924	297,499	85,818	125,159	210,977	508,476	30,756	29,666	568,898
Alabama	1,300	19,000	20,300	7,300	12,100	19,400	39,700	0	1,800	41,500
Arkansas	611	10,930	11,541	4,730	7,234	11,964	23,505	1,392	1,331	26,228
Florida	6,845	39,260	46,105	15,018	20,168	35,186	81,291	7,974	4,622	93,887
Georgia	2,880	31,450	34,330	9,260	13,110	22,370	56,700	0	2,570	59,270
Kentucky	3,580	17,480	21,060	5,241	6,153	11,394	32,454	2,016	2,100	36,570
Louisiana	2,315	21,679	23,994	7,835	11,057	18,892	42,886	1,941	2,069	46,896
Mississippi	1,101	12,759	13,860	4,362	7,034	11,396	25,256	1,483	1,572	28,311
North Carolina	3,865	31,275	35,140	8,048	12,589	20,637	55,777	3,846	3,700	63,323
South Carolina	1,704	18,417	20,121	4,348	7,593	11,941	32,062	2,853	2,060	36,975
Tennessee	2,903	21,865	24,768	6,668	8,223	14,891	39,659	3,583	2,606	45,848
Virginia	3,693	30,186	33,879	8,619	14,740	23,359	57,238	4,473	3,685	65,396
West Virginia	1,778	10,623	12,401	4,389	5,158	9,547	21,948	1,195	1,551	24,694
GREAT LAKES	42,057	176,987	219,044	90,475	76,119	166,594	385,638	25,755	25,289	436,682
Illinois	14,614	54,249	68,863	19,110	17,902	37,012	105,875	5,595	6,402	117,872
Indiana*	4,242	21,544	25,786	14,147	11,472	25,619	51,405	3,070	3,740	58,215
Michigan	5,683	34,910	40,593	19,175	18,415	37,590	78,183	5,830	6,777	90,790
Ohio	10,100	44,480	54,580	24,070	18,490	42,560	97,140	11,260	6,110	114,510
Wisconsin	7,418	21,804	29,222	13,973	9,840	23,813	53,035	0	2,260	55,295
PLAINS	13,308	79,291	92,599	48,345	40,085	88,430	181,029	13,126	10,016	204,171
Iowa	1,741	12,916	14,657	9,659	6,820	16,479	31,136	1,589	1,341	34,066
Kansas*	1,590	12,826	14,416	6,554	5,208	11,762	26,178	1,907	1,625	29,710
Minnesota	4,782	15,751	20,533	13,468	9,007	22,475	43,008	3,273	2,171	48,452
Missouri	2,303	21,707	24,010	10,706	13,091	23,797	47,807	4,293	3,047	55,147
Nebraska	1,085	8,062	9,147	4,554	3,799	8,353	17,500	1,074	942	19,516
North Dakota	919	3,835	4,754	1,795	1,047	2,842	7,596	445	420	8,461
South Dakota	888	4,194	5,082	1,609	1,113	2,722	7,804	545	470	8,819
SOUTHWEST	15,598	118,896	134,494	46,580	58,077	104,657	239,151	14,431	12,962	266,544
Arizona	4,514	14,134	18,648	4,894	3,458	8,352	27,000	2,138	800	29,938
New Mexico	1,060	5,920	6,980	3,640	3,730	7,370	14,350	1,180	920	16,450
Oklahoma	1,769	16,095	17,864	7,469	8,898	16,367	34,231	1,698	2,087	38,016
Texas	8,255	82,747	91,002	30,577	41,991	72,568	163,570	9,415	9,155	182,140
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	7,546	29,833	37,379	18,936	13,197	32,133	69,512	5,110	4,197	78,819
Colorado*	2,917	11,962	14,879	8,249	6,334	14,583	29,462	2,029	1,633	33,124
Idaho	833	4,375	5,208	2,772	2,076	4,848	10,056	613	641	11,310
Montana	1,159	3,995	5,154	2,538	1,376	3,914	9,068	646	461	10,175
Utah	2,071	6,602	8,673	3,593	2,024	5,617	14,290	1,480	995	16,765
Wyoming	566	2,899	3,465	1,784	1,387	3,171	6,636	342	467	7,445
FAR WEST	37,022	116,088	153,110	56,131	43,087	99,218	252,328	21,051	18,392	291,771
Alaska	669	2,257	2,926	1,401	1,047	2,448	5,374	646	271	6,291
California	25,609	81,799	107,408	35,005	28,940	63,945	171,353	13,012	12,288	196,653
Hawaii	408	4,417	4,825	1,409	1,838	3,247	8,072	1,150	344	9,566
Nevada	770	3,080	3,850	1,970	1,360	3,330	7,180	580	400	8,160
Oregon	4,202	11,035	15,237	6,312	3,796	10,108	25,345	2,909	2,192	30,446
Washington	5,364	13,500	18,864	10,034	6,106	16,140	35,004	2,754	2,897	40,655

*See page 27.

TABLE 6.—ESTIMATED NUMBER OF INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF MEMBERS IN PUBLIC ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY DAY SCHOOLS, BY TYPE OF POSITION, 1982-83

Region and state	Classroom teachers						Total classroom teachers	Other non-supervisory instructional staff	Principals and supervisors	Total instructional staff
	Elementary			Secondary						
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	195,449	981,262	1,176,711	487,713	474,148	961,861	2,138,572	152,149	136,411	2,427,132
NEW ENGLAND	12,519	49,321	61,840	33,454	26,135	59,589	121,429	13,398	9,156	143,983
Connecticut	4,490	14,600	19,090	6,788	5,820	12,608	31,698	2,530	2,380	36,608
Maine	1,968	5,810	7,778	2,880	1,619	4,499	12,277	123	1,224	13,624
Massachusetts*	3,830	18,170	22,000	17,010	12,990	30,000	52,000	8,000	3,446	63,446
New Hampshire	898	4,423	5,321	2,407	2,377	4,784	10,105	1,034	713	11,852
Rhode Island*	879	3,785	4,664	2,398	1,696	4,094	8,758	851	543	10,152
Vermont	454	2,533	2,987	1,971	1,633	3,604	6,591	860	850	8,301
MIDEAST	36,746	149,530	186,276	109,469	91,345	200,814	387,090	29,869	27,190	444,149
Delaware	373	2,115	2,488	1,528	1,328	2,856	5,344	405	390	6,139
District of Columbia	336	2,561	2,897	712	1,300	2,012	4,909	555	312	5,776
Maryland*	1,949	16,124	18,073	9,816	9,857	19,673	37,746	3,009	3,188	43,943
New Jersey*	9,191	32,585	41,776	16,703	14,812	31,515	73,291	8,500	6,000	87,791
New York	13,600	60,200	73,800	49,900	39,400	89,300	163,100	8,900	12,000	184,000
Pennsylvania	11,297	35,945	47,242	30,810	24,648	55,458	102,700	8,500	5,300	116,500
SOUTHEAST	32,456	263,933	296,389	86,506	125,273	211,779	508,168	30,983	29,740	568,891
Alabama	1,179	18,772	19,951	7,393	12,056	19,449	39,400	0	1,773	41,173
Arkansas	611	10,930	11,541	4,730	7,234	11,964	23,505	1,392	1,331	26,228
Florida	6,852	39,652	46,504	15,168	20,369	35,537	82,041	8,053	4,668	94,762
Georgia	2,877	31,863	34,740	9,683	12,593	22,276	57,016	0	2,617	59,633
Kentucky	3,570	17,430	21,000	5,152	6,048	11,200	32,200	2,050	2,150	36,400
Louisiana	2,272	21,511	23,783	7,799	10,917	18,716	42,499	1,955	1,982	46,436
Mississippi	1,096	12,568	13,664	4,248	6,930	11,178	24,842	1,528	1,657	28,027
North Carolina	3,974	30,234	34,208	8,535	13,716	22,251	56,459	3,951	3,666	64,076
South Carolina	1,710	18,420	20,130	4,350	7,600	11,950	32,080	2,860	2,060	37,000
Tennessee	2,864	21,617	24,481	6,609	8,143	14,752	39,233	3,550	2,610	45,393
Virginia	3,671	30,003	33,674	8,567	14,651	23,218	56,892	4,446	3,662	65,000
West Virginia	1,780	10,933	12,713	4,272	5,016	9,288	22,001	1,198	1,564	24,763
GREAT LAKES	41,466	174,151	215,617	88,823	74,917	163,740	379,357	24,541	24,904	428,802
Illinois	14,389	53,416	67,805	18,817	17,627	36,444	104,249	5,509	6,304	116,062
Indiana*	4,183	21,350	25,533	13,836	11,323	25,159	50,692	3,162	3,770	57,624
Michigan	5,614	34,485	40,099	18,930	18,177	37,107	77,206	5,830	6,700	89,736
Ohio	9,880	43,500	53,380	23,540	18,090	41,630	95,010	10,040	5,930	110,980
Wisconsin	7,400	21,400	28,800	13,700	9,700	23,400	52,200	0	2,200	54,400
PLAINS	12,851	77,784	90,635	46,845	40,435	87,280	177,915	12,547	9,924	200,386
Iowa	1,713	12,902	14,615	9,445	6,953	16,398	31,013	1,563	1,307	33,883
Kansas*	1,603	12,897	14,500	6,560	5,220	11,780	26,280	1,900	1,628	29,808
Minnesota	4,519	14,885	19,404	12,727	8,512	21,239	40,643	3,191	2,117	45,951
Missouri	2,300	21,700	24,000	10,413	13,844	24,257	48,257	4,000	3,000	55,257
Nebraska	940	7,179	8,119	4,382	3,748	8,130	16,249	879	968	18,096
North Dakota	876	3,843	4,719	1,722	1,058	2,780	7,499	474	434	8,407
South Dakota	900	4,378	5,278	1,596	1,100	2,696	7,974	540	470	8,984
SOUTHWEST	15,861	121,678	137,539	47,475	58,792	106,267	243,806	14,622	13,161	271,589
Arizona	4,731	15,178	19,909	5,255	3,692	8,947	28,856	2,162	800	31,818
New Mexico	1,030	5,900	6,930	3,620	3,700	7,320	14,250	1,180	910	16,340
Oklahoma	1,700	16,200	17,900	7,400	8,600	16,000	33,900	1,680	2,151	37,731
Texas	8,400	84,400	92,800	31,200	42,800	74,000	166,800	9,600	9,300	185,700
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	7,754	30,634	38,388	18,653	13,176	31,829	70,217	5,166	4,184	79,567
Colorado*	2,900	12,122	15,022	7,888	6,090	13,978	29,000	1,960	1,653	32,613
Idaho	950	4,400	5,350	2,725	2,050	4,775	10,125	600	625	11,350
Montana	1,118	3,854	4,972	2,563	1,371	3,934	8,906	711	398	10,015
Utah	2,180	6,905	9,085	3,686	2,118	5,804	14,889	1,542	1,036	17,467
Wyoming	606	3,353	3,959	1,791	1,547	3,338	7,297	353	472	8,122
FAR WEST	35,796	114,231	150,027	56,488	44,075	100,563	250,590	21,023	18,152	289,765
Alaska	697	2,405	3,102	1,449	1,079	2,528	5,630	631	286	6,547
California	24,606	80,034	104,640	35,577	30,180	65,757	170,397	13,170	12,152	195,719
Hawaii	442	4,545	4,987	1,366	1,771	3,137	8,124	1,182	352	9,658
Nevada	774	3,143	3,917	2,077	1,448	3,525	7,442	599	402	8,443
Oregon	4,050	10,950	15,000	6,000	3,500	9,500	24,500	2,700	2,100	29,300
Washington	5,227	13,154	18,381	10,019	6,097	16,116	34,497	2,741	2,860	40,098

*See page 27.

TABLE 7.—ESTIMATED AVERAGE ANNUAL SALARIES OF TOTAL INSTRUCTIONAL STAFF AND OF CLASSROOM TEACHERS 1981-82 (REVISED) AND 1982-83

Region and state	1981-82 (revised)				1982-83				All teachers	
	Average salary of instructional staff	Average salary of classroom teachers			Average salary of instructional staff	Average salary of classroom teachers			Percent of increase over 1981-82	Purchasing power in 1967 dollars
		Elementary school	Secondary school	All teachers		Elementary school	Secondary school	All teachers		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
50 STATES AND D.C.	$20,114	$18,679	$19,712	$19,142	$21,520	$20,042	$21,100	$20,531	7.3	$ 6,769
NEW ENGLAND	19,862	17,847	18,406	18,118	20,975	18,841	19,022	18,812	3.8	6,202
Connecticut	19,785	18,555	19,375	18,880	21,600	20,700	20,800	20,300	7.5	6,693
Maine	15,605	14,624	15,908	15,105	16,205	15,288	16,604	15,772	4.4	5,200
Massachusetts*	22,000	18,571	18,950	18,787	23,000	18,781	19,165	19,000	1.1	6,264
New Hampshire	15,000	14,544	14,875	14,701	15,616	15,250	15,471	15,353	4.4	5,062
Rhode Island	22,056	22,496	20,705	21,659	23,600	24,070	22,154	23,175	7.0	7,641
Vermont	14,342	14,264	15,165	14,715	15,003	14,877	15,778	15,338	4.2	5,057
MIDEAST	22,084	20,772	21,954	21,434	23,806	22,377	23,620	23,083	7.7	7,611
Delaware	20,013	18,778	19,707	19,290	21,453	20,062	21,166	20,665	7.1	6,813
District of Columbia	25,099	24,304	24,210	24,265	26,922	26,068	26,021	26,048	7.3	8,588
Maryland*	21,899	20,206	21,450	21,120	23,773	21,780	23,142	22,786	7.9	7,513
New Jersey*	20,868	19,544	20,400	19,910	22,684	21,244	22,175	21,642	8.7	7,136
New York	23,900	22,700	24,000	23,437	25,600	24,300	25,700	25,100	7.1	8,276
Pennsylvania	20,200	19,000	19,800	19,482	21,800	20,500	21,300	21,000	7.8	6,924
SOUTHEAST	17,209	16,293	16,721	16,501	18,537	17,474	17,940	17,715	7.4	5,841
Alabama	16,100	15,500	15,700	15,600	18,450	17,400	18,000	17,850	14.4	5,885
Arkansas	14,961	14,136	14,861	14,506	15,653	14,789	15,548	15,176	4.6	5,004
Florida*	17,784	16,945	16,405	16,780	19,621	18,720	18,124	18,538	10.5	6,112
Georgia	17,180	16,080	16,770	16,363	18,282	17,111	17,847	17,412	6.4	5,741
Kentucky	18,020	16,833	18,148	17,290	19,230	17,850	19,150	18,400	6.4	6,067
Louisiana*	18,800	18,000	18,800	18,500	19,749	18,810	19,690	19,265	4.1	6,352
Mississippi	14,623	13,899	14,421	14,135	14,773	14,049	14,571	14,285	1.1	4,710
North Carolina	17,415	16,860	17,096	16,947	18,327	17,847	17,754	17,836	5.2	5,881
South Carolina	16,960	14,710	15,770	15,170	18,980	15,890	17,040	16,380	8.0	5,401
Tennessee	16,582	16,233	16,371	16,285	17,743	17,369	17,517	17,425	7.0	5,745
Virginia	17,720	16,382	17,868	17,008	19,492	18,020	19,655	18,707	10.0	6,168
West Virginia	17,748	17,052	17,229	17,129	17,996	17,290	17,479	17,370	1.4	5,727
GREAT LAKES	20,624	19,631	20,767	20,123	22,257	21,230	22,443	21,755	8.1	7,173
Illinois	21,698	20,211	22,530	21,020	23,347	21,747	24,242	22,618	7.6	7,457
Indiana	19,380	18,218	19,028	18,622	20,873	19,657	20,483	20,067	7.8	6,616
Michigan	22,202	22,113	22,609	22,351	23,744	23,732	24,217	23,965	7.2	7,901
Ohio	19,250	18,080	19,150	18,550	21,010	19,850	21,020	20,360	9.8	6,713
Wisconsin	19,900	18,962	19,881	19,387	21,490	20,480	21,470	20,940	8.0	6,904
PLAINS	18,291	16,960	18,156	17,553	19,731	18,285	19,584	18,930	7.8	6,241
Iowa	18,524	17,312	18,591	17,989	19,269	17,978	19,361	18,709	4.0	6,168
Kansas	17,506	16,633	16,790	16,712	19,169	18,213	18,385	18,299	9.5	6,033
Minnesota	20,815	19,152	20,596	19,907	23,313	21,450	23,068	22,296	12.0	7,351
Missouri	17,047	15,989	16,844	16,413	18,410	17,268	18,192	17,726	8.0	5,844
Nebraska*	17,672	15,878	17,314	16,570	18,488	16,650	18,173	17,412	5.1	5,741
North Dakota	18,109	16,999	18,373	17,686	18,830	17,680	19,110	18,390	4.0	6,063
South Dakota	15,503	14,513	15,095	14,717	16,493	15,386	15,988	15,595	6.0	5,142
SOUTHWEST	18,191	17,099	18,018	17,501	20,036	18,838	19,870	19,294	10.2	6,361
Arizona	18,660	17,821	18,446	18,014	19,534	18,637	19,318	18,849	4.6	6,215
New Mexico*	19,350	18,409	18,970	18,690	21,168	20,290	21,000	20,600	10.2	6,792
Oklahoma*	16,770	15,760	16,700	16,210	18,670	17,660	18,600	18,110	11.7	5,971
Texas	18,306	17,113	18,170	17,582	20,300	19,000	20,100	19,500	10.9	6,429
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	19,355	18,195	19,552	18,748	20,755	19,578	20,977	20,545	9.6	6,774
Colorado	20,359	19,217	20,297	19,577	21,473	20,267	21,453	21,500	9.8	7,089
Idaho	17,036	15,787	17,061	16,401	18,229	16,892	18,255	17,549	7.0	5,786
Montana	18,318	17,116	18,631	17,770	20,150	18,786	20,314	19,463	9.5	6,417
Utah	18,758	17,595	19,012	18,152	20,339	19,078	20,615	19,677	8.4	6,488
Wyoming	21,172	20,537	22,026	21,249	23,047	22,740	24,293	24,000	12.9	7,913
FAR WEST	25,296	22,218	23,655	22,650	25,894	23,289	24,419	23,612	4.2	7,785
Alaska	33,200	31,810	32,060	31,924	35,411	33,784	34,154	33,953	6.4	11,195
California	26,191	22,305	24,079	22,755	26,252	23,240	24,538	23,555	3.5	7,766
Hawaii*	23,112	23,032	21,841	22,542	25,423	25,335	24,024	24,796	10.0	8,175
Nevada	24,820	19,760	20,450	20,105	26,412	20,585	21,306	20,944	4.2	6,905
Oregon	20,440	19,748	20,900	20,305	23,328	21,872	23,136	22,334	10.0	7,364
Washington	23,990	22,526	23,454	22,954	24,470	22,977	23,923	23,413	2.0	7,719

*See page 27.

TABLE 8.—ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1981-82 (REVISED)

Region and state	Revenue receipts by source (in thousands)				Percent of revenue receipts by source			Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)	Total receipts (cols. 5 and 9) (in thousands)
	Federal	State	Local and other	Total	Federal	State	Local and other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,493,040	$54,158,488	$47,622,044	$110,273,572	7.7	49.1	43.2	$3,823,227	$114,096,799
NEW ENGLAND	346,873	2,230,651	3,572,984	6,150,508	5.6	36.3	58.1	56,139	6,206,647
Connecticut	95,335	581,150	1,012,336	1,688,821	5.6	34.4	59.9	16,500	1,705,321
Maine	51,043	252,515	210,754	514,312	9.9	49.1	41.0	12,196	526,508
Massachusetts	144,972	1,136,332	1,576,630	2,857,934	5.1	39.8	55.2	10,000	2,867,934
New Hampshire	16,500	28,000	350,000	394,500	4.2	7.1	88.7	13,000	407,500
Rhode Island	21,461	161,554	254,614	437,629	4.9	36.9	58.2	800	438,429
Vermont	17,562	71,100	168,650	257,312	6.8	27.6	65.5	3,643	260,955
MIDEAST	1,259,470	9,917,972	12,677,933	23,855,375	5.3	41.6	53.1	649,614	24,504,989
Delaware	36,964	231,872	79,365	348,201	10.6	66.6	22.8	5,281	353,482
District of Columbia	45,000	NA	253,800	298,800	15.1	NA	84.9	0	298,800
Maryland	156,076	938,468	1,212,761	2,307,305	6.8	40.7	52.6	9,733	2,317,038
New Jersey	162,630	1,802,832	2,606,728	4,572,190	3.6	39.4	57.0	60,000	4,632,190
New York	398,800	4,269,000	5,675,279	10,343,079	3.9	41.3	54.9	300,000	10,643,079
Pennsylvania	460,000	2,675,800	2,850,000	5,985,800	7.7	44.7	47.6	274,600	6,260,400
SOUTHEAST	2,475,797	11,695,636	7,094,634	21,266,067	11.6	55.0	33.4	504,811	21,770,878
Alabama*	167,000	710,000	240,000	1,117,000	15.0	63.6	21.5	28,000	1,145,000
Arkansas	109,494	458,106	272,145	839,745	13.0	54.6	32.4	15,751	855,496
Florida	365,000	2,200,000	1,647,000	4,212,000	8.7	52.2	39.1	50,000	4,262,000
Georgia	224,533	1,294,685	789,768	2,308,986	9.7	56.1	34.2	18,562	2,327,548
Kentucky	153,400	939,400	258,000	1,350,800	11.4	69.5	19.1	77,200	1,428,000
Louisiana	180,000	970,000	585,000	1,735,000	10.4	55.9	33.7	50,000	1,785,000
Mississippi	210,945	487,876	218,343	917,164	23.0	53.2	23.8	30,000	947,164
North Carolina	385,602	1,549,215	540,700	2,475,517	15.6	62.6	21.8	27,000	2,502,517
South Carolina	179,000	714,228	380,000	1,273,228	14.1	56.1	29.8	60,000	1,333,228
Tennessee	216,742	778,615	664,501	1,659,858	13.1	46.9	40.0	71,292	1,731,150
Virginia	193,736	1,002,002	1,243,238	2,438,976	7.9	41.1	51.0	69,009	2,507,985
West Virginia	90,345	591,509	255,939	937,793	9.6	63.1	27.3	7,997	945,790
GREAT LAKES	1,474,629	8,355,703	11,166,737	20,997,069	7.0	39.8	53.2	1,273,714	22,270,783
Illinois	499,600	2,243,300	3,048,600	5,791,500	8.6	38.7	52.6	360,000	6,151,500
Indiana	141,356	1,441,197	1,053,462	2,636,015	5.4	54.7	40.0	62,022	2,698,037
Michigan	436,720	2,018,425	2,955,555	5,410,700	8.1	37.3	54.6	306,383	5,717,083
Ohio*	277,100	1,760,900	2,685,200	4,723,200	5.9	37.3	56.9	518,700	5,241,900
Wisconsin	119,853	891,881	1,423,920	2,435,654	4.9	36.6	58.5	26,609	2,462,263
PLAINS	560,062	3,898,352	3,973,864	8,432,278	6.6	46.2	47.1	200,385	8,632,663
Iowa	99,013	592,222	734,804	1,426,039	6.9	41.5	51.5	26,883	1,452,922
Kansas	65,949	538,834	674,907	1,279,690	5.2	42.1	52.7	27,525	1,307,215
Minnesota	114,700	1,496,000	759,200	2,369,900	4.8	63.1	32.0	61,800	2,431,700
Missouri	175,000	775,819	1,070,317	2,021,136	8.7	38.4	53.0	45,000	2,066,136
Nebraska	50,000	200,000	413,306	663,306	7.5	30.2	62.3	15,450	678,756
North Dakota	25,400	205,000	123,000	353,400	7.2	58.0	34.8	22,000	375,400
South Dakota	30,000	90,477	198,330	318,807	9.4	28.4	62.2	1,727	320,534
SOUTHWEST	1,146,250	6,005,800	4,121,427	11,273,477	10.2	53.3	36.6	737,200	12,010,677
Arizona	150,000	635,000	550,000	1,335,000	11.2	47.6	41.2	71,000	1,406,000
New Mexico	91,100	559,800	121,800	772,700	11.8	72.4	15.8	46,200	818,900
Oklahoma	160,000	940,000	475,000	1,575,000	10.2	59.7	30.2	60,000	1,635,000
Texas	745,150	3,871,000	2,974,627	7,590,777	9.8	51.0	39.2	560,000	8,150,777
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	230,748	1,660,100	1,755,879	3,646,727	6.3	45.5	48.1	206,047	3,852,774
Colorado*	97,300	637,800	910,900	1,646,000	5.9	38.7	55.3	115,800	1,761,800
Idaho	31,313	262,312	131,660	425,285	7.4	61.7	31.0	9,500	434,785
Montana	38,031	224,000	195,000	457,031	8.3	49.0	42.7	19,060	476,091
Utah	48,104	416,988	302,319	767,411	6.3	54.3	39.4	33,187	800,598
Wyoming	16,000	119,000	216,000	351,000	4.6	33.9	61.5	28,500	379,500
FAR WEST	999,211	10,394,274	3,258,586	14,652,071	6.8	70.9	22.2	195,317	14,847,388
Alaska	23,100	450,300	88,700	562,100	4.1	80.1	15.8	20,400	582,500
California	642,000	7,046,000	1,790,000	9,478,000	6.8	74.3	18.9	72,000	9,550,000
Hawaii	47,244	428,697	2,101	478,042	9.9	89.7	0.4	0	478,042
Nevada	26,042	180,736	119,182	325,960	8.0	55.4	36.6	17,960	343,920
Oregon	136,312	513,807	879,881	1,530,000	8.9	33.6	57.5	42,000	1,572,000
Washington	124,513	1,774,734	378,722	2,277,969	5.5	77.9	16.6	42,957	2,320,926

*See page 28.

TABLE 9.—ESTIMATED REVENUE AND NONREVENUE RECEIPTS, 1982-83

Region and state	Revenue receipts by source (in thousands)				Percent of revenue receipts by source			Nonrevenue receipts (in thousands)	Total receipts (cols. 5 and 9) (in thousands)
	Federal	State	Local and other	Total	Federal	State	Local and other		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
50 STATES AND D.C.	$8,653,277	$58,445,045	$49,175,149	$116,273,471	7.4	50.3	42.3	$4,014,471	$120,287,942
NEW ENGLAND	343,088	2,376,713	3,703,437	6,423,238	5.3	37.0	57.7	58,907	6,482,145
Connecticut	89,756	660,338	1,064,424	1,814,518	4.9	36.4	58.7	17,000	1,831,518
Maine	55,920	274,514	222,413	552,847	10.1	49.7	40.2	13,407	566,254
Massachusetts	140,000	1,141,383	1,618,617	2,900,000	4.8	39.4	55.8	10,000	2,910,000
New Hampshire	16,000	28,000	362,120	406,000	3.9	6.9	89.2	14,000	420,000
Rhode Island	22,000	174,478	274,983	471,461	4.7	37.0	58.3	500	471,961
Vermont	19,412	98,000	161,000	278,412	7.0	35.2	57.8	4,000	282,412
MIDEAST	1,298,685	10,490,251	13,159,579	24,948,515	5.2	42.0	52.7	732,633	25,681,148
Delaware	40,512	244,187	76,790	361,489	11.2	67.6	21.2	5,982	367,471
District of Columbia	49,490	NA	270,349	319,839	15.5	NA	84.5	0	319,839
Maryland	140,509	956,234	1,284,088	2,380,831	5.9	40.2	53.9	1,151	2,381,982
New Jersey	172,174	1,947,830	2,745,352	4,865,356	3.5	40.0	56.4	50,000	4,915,356
New York	424,000	4,492,000	5,793,000	10,709,000	4.0	41.9	54.1	512,000	11,221,000
Pennsylvania	472,000	2,850,000	2,990,000	6,312,000	7.5	45.2	47.4	163,500	6,475,500
SOUTHEAST	2,529,641	12,866,978	7,260,447	22,657,066	11.2	56.8	32.0	572,189	23,229,255
Alabama*	168,897	735,916	240,000	1,144,813	14.8	64.3	21.0	30,000	1,174,813
Arkansas	123,573	505,577	301,082	930,232	13.3	54.3	32.4	24,851	955,083
Florida	300,000	2,600,000	1,300,000	4,200,000	7.1	61.9	31.0	80,000	4,280,000
Georgia	247,979	1,358,231	834,541	2,440,751	10.2	55.6	34.2	25,945	2,466,696
Kentucky	160,000	1,054,000	280,000	1,494,000	10.7	70.5	18.7	80,000	1,574,000
Louisiana	180,000	1,072,490	665,130	1,917,620	9.4	55.9	34.7	45,000	1,962,620
Mississippi	228,133	527,840	235,199	991,172	23.0	53.3	23.7	32,641	1,023,813
North Carolina	425,388	1,622,827	592,368	2,640,583	16.1	61.5	22.4	23,214	2,663,797
South Carolina	187,250	785,808	403,604	1,376,662	13.6	57.1	29.3	64,200	1,440,862
Tennessee	242,681	882,689	742,912	1,868,282	13.0	47.2	39.8	64,163	1,932,445
Virginia	178,105	1,115,600	1,388,800	2,682,505	6.6	41.6	51.8	100,000	2,782,505
West Virginia	87,635	606,000	276,811	970,446	9.0	62.4	28.5	2,175	972,621
GREAT LAKES	1,559,485	9,071,851	11,745,251	22,376,587	7.0	40.5	52.5	1,353,261	23,729,848
Illinois	523,600	2,327,257	3,267,400	6,117,657	8.5	38.0	53.4	250,957	6,368,614
Indiana	167,245	1,562,842	935,345	2,665,432	6.3	58.6	35.1	78,897	2,744,329
Michigan	463,285	2,066,794	3,194,951	5,725,030	8.1	36.1	55.8	343,718	6,068,748
Ohio*	265,000	2,136,000	2,850,000	5,251,000	5.0	40.7	54.3	525,000	5,776,000
Wisconsin	140,955	978,958	1,497,555	2,617,468	5.4	37.4	57.2	154,689	2,772,157
PLAINS	569,202	3,741,143	4,510,297	8,820,642	6.5	42.4	51.1	200,444	9,021,086
Iowa	110,052	635,018	763,129	1,508,199	7.3	42.1	50.6	21,746	1,529,945
Kansas	65,950	606,110	693,081	1,365,141	4.8	44.4	50.8	25,626	1,390,767
Minnesota	114,700	1,181,800	1,120,000	2,416,500	4.7	48.9	46.3	61,800	2,478,300
Missouri	175,000	857,715	1,132,850	2,165,565	8.1	39.6	52.3	48,249	2,213,814
Nebraska	48,500	190,000	442,237	680,737	7.1	27.9	65.0	15,500	696,237
North Dakota	25,000	175,500	140,000	340,500	7.3	51.5	41.1	25,823	366,323
South Dakota	30,000	95,000	219,000	344,000	8.7	27.6	63.7	1,700	345,700
SOUTHWEST	1,240,368	6,482,633	4,452,062	12,175,063	10.2	53.2	36.6	729,487	12,904,550
Arizona	160,000	640,000	600,000	1,400,000	11.4	45.7	42.9	73,000	1,473,000
New Mexico	84,800	646,100	99,200	830,100	10.2	77.8	12.0	15,700	845,800
Oklahoma	176,866	1,037,543	507,949	1,722,358	10.3	60.2	29.5	69,503	1,791,861
Texas	818,702	4,158,990	3,244,913	8,222,605	10.0	50.6	39.5	571,284	8,793,889
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	230,255	1,797,562	1,960,460	3,988,277	5.8	45.1	49.2	222,871	4,211,148
Colorado*	97,800	668,400	1,046,600	1,812,800	5.4	36.9	57.7	120,000	1,932,800
Idaho	32,000	288,500	140,000	460,500	6.9	62.6	30.4	10,000	470,500
Montana	41,188	230,619	215,034	486,841	8.5	47.4	44.2	20,948	507,789
Utah	44,267	480,043	328,826	853,136	5.2	56.3	38.5	41,923	895,059
Wyoming	15,000	130,000	230,000	375,000	4.0	34.7	61.3	30,000	405,000
FAR WEST	882,553	11,617,914	2,383,616	14,884,083	5.9	78.1	16.0	144,679	15,028,762
Alaska	34,081	469,063	95,708	598,852	5.7	78.3	16.0	21,220	620,072
California	506,180	8,189,564	849,650	9,545,394	5.3	85.8	8.9	44,525	9,589,919
Hawaii	50,565	458,405	1,706	510,676	9.9	89.8	0.3	0	510,676
Nevada	27,369	217,074	114,056	358,499	7.6	60.6	31.8	18,708	377,207
Oregon	143,144	601,708	888,430	1,633,282	8.8	36.8	54.4	11,788	1,645,070
Washington	121,214	1,682,100	434,066	2,237,380	5.4	75.2	19.4	48,438	2,285,818

*See page 28.

TABLE 10.—ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1981-82 (REVISED)

Region and state	Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools			Current expenditures for other programs (in thousands)	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Interest on school debt (in thousands)	Total current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest (in thousands) (cols. 2, 5, 6, and 7)
	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Per pupil in ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$99,029,565	$2,672	$2,510	$1,686,273	$6,514,403	$2,123,104	$109,353,345
NEW ENGLAND	5,626,033	2,892	2,711	59,012	301,929	125,468	6,112,442
Connecticut	1,583,003	3,281	3,035	14,000	65,398	28,014	1,690,415
Maine	479,796	2,382	2,246	11,955	17,633	10,110	519,494
Massachusetts	2,556,588	2,854	2,704	22,472	186,222	70,857	2,836,139
New Hampshire	335,527	2,248	2,100	1,724	22,120	5,880	365,251
Rhode Island	438,869	3,382	3,088	3,026	4,490	6,607	452,992
Vermont	232,250	2,676	2,495	5,835	6,066	4,000	248,151
MIDEAST	21,711,683	3,569	3,249	565,825	819,231	443,499	23,540,238
Delaware	292,398	3,406	3,135	7,191	6,788	8,621	314,998
District of Columbia	289,550	3,538	3,072	11,650	2,300	0	303,500
Maryland	2,095,755	3,194	2,925	27,984	118,043	25,658	2,267,440
New Jersey	4,255,580	3,837	3,482	69,400	51,100	84,420	4,460,500
New York	9,734,000	3,947	3,567	236,000	438,000	202,000	10,610,000
Pennsylvania	5,044,400	2,995	2,760	213,600	203,000	122,800	5,583,800
SOUTHEAST	19,430,481	2,215	NA	329,072	1,402,547	325,749	21,487,849
Alabama*	1,022,000	1,481	1,451	7,000	80,000	12,000	1,121,000
Arkansas	779,800	1,902	1,808	610	76,164	19,354	875,928
Florida	3,600,000	2,828	2,601	0	300,000	46,800	3,946,800
Georgia	2,158,736	2,205	2,082	19,660	224,354	28,084	2,430,834
Kentucky	1,214,900	2,000	1,875	5,300	67,600	35,100	1,322,900
Louisiana	1,640,000	2,316	2,133	5,000	112,000	35,000	1,792,000
Mississippi	839,442	1,900	1,813	6,856	58,524	6,427	911,249
North Carolina	2,479,787	2,395	2,249	170,000	120,000	0	2,769,787
South Carolina	1,076,112	1,867	1,760	13,125	144,200	39,300	1,272,737
Tennessee	1,519,673	1,935	1,827	45,904	68,604	48,160	1,682,341
Virginia	2,263,131	2,463	2,312	36,785	102,224	48,444	2,450,584
West Virginia	836,900	2,401	NA	18,832	48,877	7,080	911,689
GREAT LAKES	19,210,568	2,856	NA	256,805	1,011,466	446,332	20,925,171
Illinois	4,965,500	2,975	2,751	18,000	300,100	120,100	5,403,700
Indiana	2,178,490	2,369	2,242	13,973	213,027	62,000	2,467,490
Michigan	5,480,795	3,282	NA	84,144	210,113	156,977	5,932,029
Ohio	4,364,400	2,494	2,306	66,500	182,500	72,900	4,686,300
Wisconsin	2,221,383	3,098	2,856	74,188	105,726	34,355	2,435,652
PLAINS	7,438,840	2,686	NA	142,644	466,923	142,852	8,191,259
Iowa	1,409,501	2,882	2,737	0	96,523	19,383	1,525,407
Kansas	1,042,865	2,843	2,680	49,044	85,104	18,472	1,195,485
Minnesota	2,043,200	2,963	2,803	44,600	138,900	56,300	2,283,000
Missouri	1,749,017	2,383	NA	25,000	83,000	31,000	1,888,017
Nebraska	611,157	2,371	2,263	2,200	21,196	12,500	647,053
North Dakota	320,000	2,825	2,724	12,000	25,000	3,000	360,000
South Dakota	263,100	2,216	2,109	9,800	17,200	2,197	292,297
SOUTHWEST	9,053,207	2,258	2,149	40,250	1,115,619	338,900	10,547,976
Arizona	1,241,000	2,409	2,482	0	70,000	39,000	1,350,000
New Mexico*	668,000	2,620	2,489	3,800	81,200	34,900	787,900
Oklahoma	1,400,000	2,561	2,411	16,000	120,000	15,000	1,551,000
Texas	5,744,207	2,134	2,005	20,450	844,419	250,000	6,859,076
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	3,079,223	2,423	NA	18,856	359,534	92,469	3,550,082
Colorado	1,369,882	2,660	2,592	3,238	80,252	43,533	1,496,905
Idaho	386,325	2,024	NA	150	27,400	9,000	422,875
Montana	377,905	2,758	2,596	4,270	39,100	4,120	425,395
Utah	645,111	1,928	1,826	10,298	142,782	25,816	824,007
Wyoming	300,000	3,212	3,012	900	70,000	10,000	380,900
FAR WEST	13,479,530	2,458	2,388	273,809	1,037,154	207,835	14,998,328
Alaska	488,100	6,809	6,260	9,200	40,900	23,300	561,500
California	8,877,000	2,209	2,176	192,000	340,000	91,000	9,500,000
Hawaii	432,228	2,909	2,701	15,082	17,237	1,576	466,123
Nevada	311,096	2,238	2,099	8,680	62,220	13,458	395,454
Oregon	1,400,000	3,414	3,195	5,000	140,402	27,339	1,572,741
Washington	1,971,106	2,833	2,656	43,847	436,395	51,162	2,502,510

*See page 28.

TABLE 11.—ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1982-83

Region and state	Total current expenditures for public elementary and secondary day schools			Current expenditures for other programs (in thousands)	Capital outlay (in thousands)	Interest on school debt (in thousands)	Total current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest (in thousands) (cols. 2, 5, 6, and 7)
	Amount (in thousands)	Per pupil in ADA	Per pupil in ADM				
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
50 STATES AND D.C.	$106,027,982	$2,917	$2,748	$1,902,954	$6,794,333	$2,205,824	$116,931,093
NEW ENGLAND	5,927,599	3,125	2,929	180,771	307,966	124,336	6,540,672
Connecticut	1,741,303	3,746	3,464	15,000	68,000	27,000	1,851,303
Maine	519,601	2,651	2,498	12,020	18,895	9,978	560,494
Massachusetts	2,594,218	2,958	2,803	142,634	186,222	70,857	2,993,931
New Hampshire	347,700	2,341	2,187	1,800	24,000	6,500	380,000
Rhode Island	473,977	3,792	3,463	3,268	4,849	5,914	488,008
Vermont	250,800	2,940	2,741	6,049	6,000	4,087	266,936
MIDEAST	23,052,076	3,903	3,554	575,206	818,483	427,024	24,872,789
Delaware	317,647	4,008	3,679	10,282	6,127	8,675	342,731
District of Columbia	291,961	3,767	3,336	11,897	2,400	0	306,258
Maryland	2,215,510	3,486	3,192	24,167	84,787	25,556	2,350,020
New Jersey	4,540,858	4,190	3,807	75,360	46,269	82,893	4,745,380
New York	10,311,000	4,302	3,888	233,000	472,000	180,000	11,196,000
Pennsylvania	5,375,100	3,290	3,031	220,500	206,900	129,900	5,932,400
SOUTHEAST	20,925,092	2,403	NA	339,147	1,453,238	323,764	23,041,241
Alabama*	1,080,000	1,546	1,507	8,000	60,000	15,000	1,163,000
Arkansas	855,694	2,093	1,988	504	96,213	21,681	974,092
Florida	3,800,000	3,009	2,768	0	330,000	45,000	4,175,000
Georgia	2,310,218	2,369	2,243	20,288	190,784	26,500	2,547,790
Kentucky	1,320,000	2,193	2,056	5,400	75,000	37,000	1,437,400
Louisiana	1,775,680	2,529	2,321	6,450	138,940	38,850	1,959,920
Mississippi	910,299	2,076	1,995	7,483	66,741	6,810	991,333
North Carolina	2,745,449	2,680	2,525	175,811	99,920	0	3,021,180
South Carolina	1,151,440	2,016	1,892	11,626	176,717	28,115	1,367,898
Tennessee	1,645,806	2,124	2,003	46,133	70,292	48,000	1,810,231
Virginia	2,474,600	2,740	2,561	38,000	100,000	50,000	2,662,600
West Virginia	855,906	2,480	NA	19,452	48,631	6,808	930,797
GREAT LAKES	20,793,149	3,161	NA	253,812	910,211	507,650	22,464,822
Illinois	5,220,384	3,201	2,960	18,000	241,600	152,065	5,632,049
Indiana	2,384,565	2,672	2,530	20,195	187,836	63,583	2,656,179
Michigan	5,913,859	3,648	NA	87,190	211,999	166,715	6,379,763
Ohio	4,800,000	2,807	2,609	67,100	194,400	76,200	5,137,700
Wisconsin	2,474,341	3,421	3,216	61,327	74,376	49,087	2,659,131
PLAINS	7,918,821	2,908	NA	151,520	478,306	145,306	8,693,953
Iowa	1,510,776	3,147	3,022	0	105,705	19,647	1,636,128
Kansas	1,130,375	3,094	2,917	53,205	93,503	19,729	1,296,812
Minnesota	2,135,100	3,157	2,987	44,600	125,000	56,300	2,361,000
Missouri	1,870,452	2,587	NA	28,387	89,026	32,126	2,019,991
Nebraska	647,826	2,605	2,488	2,500	23,316	12,600	686,242
North Dakota	342,792	3,055	2,933	13,028	24,756	2,904	383,480
South Dakota	281,500	2,386	2,289	9,800	17,000	2,000	310,300
SOUTHWEST	9,884,308	2,442	2,328	48,771	1,526,501	369,055	11,828,635
Arizona	1,336,000	2,603	2,727	0	72,000	42,000	1,450,000
New Mexico*	742,400	2,904	2,759	3,400	149,400	40,000	935,200
Oklahoma	1,521,880	2,792	2,629	17,701	134,537	16,783	1,690,901
Texas	6,284,028	2,299	2,162	27,670	1,170,564	270,272	7,752,534
ROCKY MOUNTAIN	3,379,287	2,659	NA	19,647	383,656	97,915	3,880,505
Colorado	1,514,459	2,986	2,850	3,500	80,000	45,771	1,643,730
Idaho	406,000	2,110	NA	150	30,000	9,500	445,650
Montana	402,716	2,981	2,793	4,434	43,083	4,319	454,552
Utah	726,112	2,128	2,016	10,563	140,573	26,325	903,573
Wyoming	330,000	3,467	3,260	1,000	90,000	12,000	433,000
FAR WEST	14,147,650	2,709	2,670	334,080	915,972	210,774	15,608,476
Alaska	524,546	6,620	6,103	9,276	41,795	26,557	602,174
California	9,379,120	2,490	2,507	259,441	320,681	82,121	10,041,363
Hawaii	475,501	3,213	2,983	16,130	16,945	1,170	509,746
Nevada	326,757	2,311	2,178	1,854	65,456	15,061	409,128
Oregon	1,461,387	3,643	3,399	3,200	150,640	29,843	1,645,070
Washington	1,980,339	2,887	2,706	44,179	320,455	56,022	2,400,995

*See page 28.

GLOSSARY

Average Daily Attendance, ADA. The aggregate days attendance of a given school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which the pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily attendance for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily attendances obtained for the individual schools.

Average Daily Membership, ADM. The aggregate membership of a school during a reporting period divided by the number of days school is in session during this period. Only days on which pupils are under the guidance and direction of teachers should be considered as days in session. The average daily membership for groups of schools having varying lengths of terms is the sum of the average daily memberships obtained for the individual schools.

Average Salary. The arithmetic mean of the salaries of the group described. This figure is the average gross salary before deductions for Social Security, retirement, health insurance, etc.

Basic Administrative Unit. The local school district, the unit for the operation of elementary and secondary schools or for contracting for school services.

Capital Outlay. An expenditure that results in the acquisition of fixed assets or additions to fixed assets, which are presumed to have benefits for more than one year. It is an expenditure for land or existing buildings; improvements of grounds; construction of buildings; additions to buildings; remodeling of buildings; or initial, additional, and replacement of equipment.

Classroom Teacher. A person who performs the day-to-day activities of teaching students all or aspects of the regular curriculum.

Current Expenditures. Any expenditure except for capital outlay and debt service. Current expense includes total charges incurred, whether paid or unpaid.

Current Expenditures for Elementary and Secondary Day Schools. Included are:

a. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by the state board of education and the state department of education *excluding* expenditures for vocational rehabilitation and salaries for personnel who provide supplementary services, such as state library, state museum, teacher retirement, teacher placement, etc.

b. Expenditures for ADMINISTRATION by county or other intermediate administrative unit.

c. Total current expenditures by local school districts, such as expenditures for administration, instruction, attendance, health, transportation, net food service, maintenance and operation, and other net expenditures to cover deficits for extracurricular activities for pupils. (Net food service also includes the value of commodities donated by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, such as those provided through the school lunch and milk programs.)

d. Direct state expenditures for current operations, such as state (employer) contributions to retirement systems, pension funds, or Social Security on behalf of public school employees; state expenditures for

textbooks distributed to local school districts; and all other expenditures made by the state on behalf of free public elementary and secondary schools. Includes current expenditures made for vocational/technical elementary or secondary education.

Current Expenditures for Other Programs. Current expenses for summer schools, adult education, post-high-school vocational education, personnel retraining, and community services; services to private school pupils and payments to private schools or private school pupils, community centers, recreational activities, and public libraries, etc., when operated by local school districts and *not* part of the regular public elementary and secondary day-school program.

Elementary. The school grades from kindergarten through grade six.

Fall Enrollment (Enrollment). Pupil membership on or about October 1.

High School Graduate. A person who receives formal recognition from the school authorities for completing the prescribed high school course of study; excludes equivalency certificates.

Instructional Staff. Number of positions, not the number of different individuals occupying the positions during the school year. In local schools includes all public elementary and secondary (junior and senior high) day-school positions (or full-time equivalents) that are in the nature of teaching or in the improvements of the teaching-learning situation. Includes consultants or supervisors of instruction, principals, teachers, guidance personnel, librarians, psychological personnel, and other instructional staff. Excludes attendance personnel, health services personnel, clerical personnel, and junior college staff.

Interest on School Debt. The amount spent by *and* for local education agencies for interest payments on bonds and short- and long-term loans. School housing authority interest payments are also included.

Nonoperating School District. A school district that does not provide direct instruction for pupils but contracts with or pays tuition to other district(s).

Nonrevenue Receipts. The amount received by local education agencies from the sale of bonds and real property and equipment; loans and proceeds from insurance adjustments.

Nonsupervisory Instructional Staff. Persons such as curriculum specialists, counselors, librarians, remedial specialists, and others possessing educational certification but who are not responsible for regular day-to-day teaching of the same group of pupils.

Operating School District. A school district that directly provides instruction for pupils by hiring its own staff.

Revenue Receipts. Additions to assets that do not incur an obligation that must be met at some future date and do not represent exchanges of property for money. Assets must be available for expenditures.

Secondary. The school grades of seven through twelve.

Supervisory Staff. Principals, assistant principals, and supervisors of instruction (does not include superintendents or assistant superintendents).

Total Expenditures. Includes all current expenditures, capital outlay, and interest on the school debt.